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Edition 1.0

FABRIC AIR DUCTING



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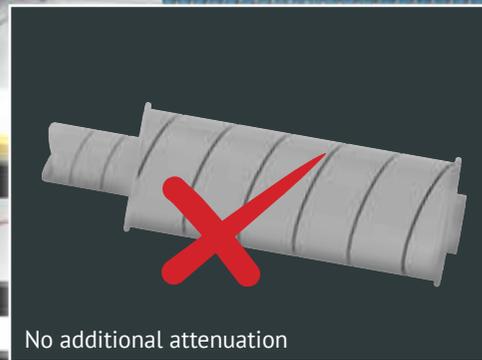
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Why fabric?

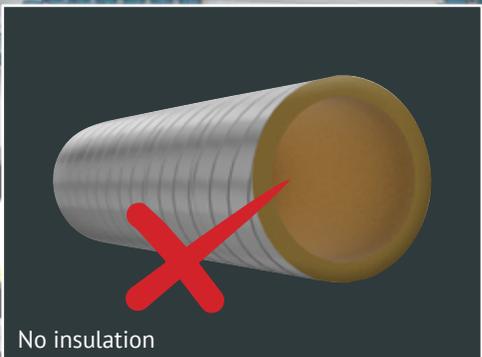
Anywhere you can use exposed sheet metal ducting, you achieve savings and design advantages by switching to fabric ducting.

The versatility and flexibility of a FabricAir Dispersion System is greater than that of a conventional metal solution.

The technology does not require balancing, and the need for dampers is minimal.

The technical properties of a FabricAir Dispersion System are unrivaled:

- No condensation problems
- Even air distribution
- Fireproof materials
- Excellent sound-technical properties
- Hygienic and easy to maintain



*FabricAir dispersion technology is all inclusive.
This means less hassle and optimized indoor air quality.*

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Advantages of FabricAir Ducting

DRAFT-FREE, EVEN AIR DISTRIBUTION

FabricAir technology ensures even air distribution with no uncomfortable drafts. The customized design takes all relevant room dimensions and requirements into consideration to create the optimal solution.

FAST & EASY INSTALLATION

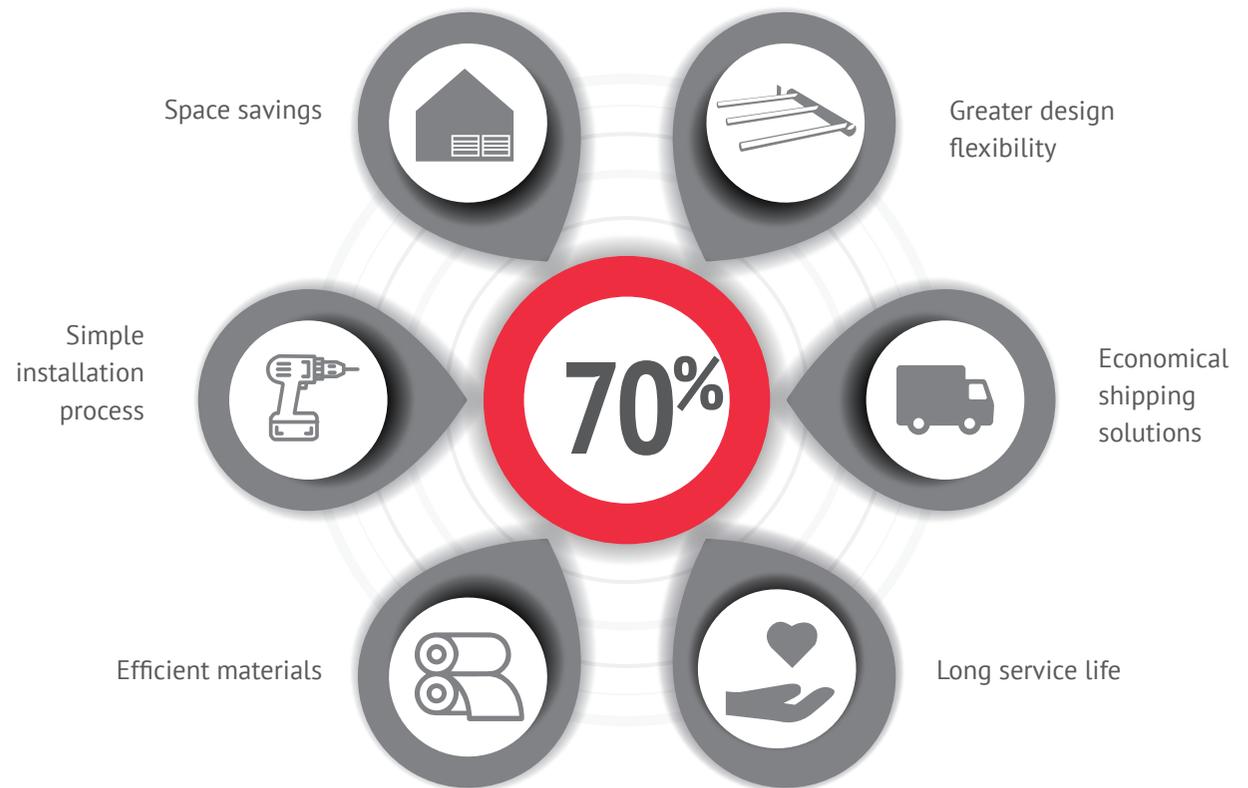
Installing a FabricAir Dispersion System is 4 to 5 times quicker than installing conventional metal solutions. No special tools are needed, the ducts are designed and made to measure, weigh significantly less and do not require balancing.

BEST LEAD TIMES ON THE MARKET

Optimized design and production processes ensure that the air dispersion solution typically arrives on site in 2–3 weeks from the time the order is released.

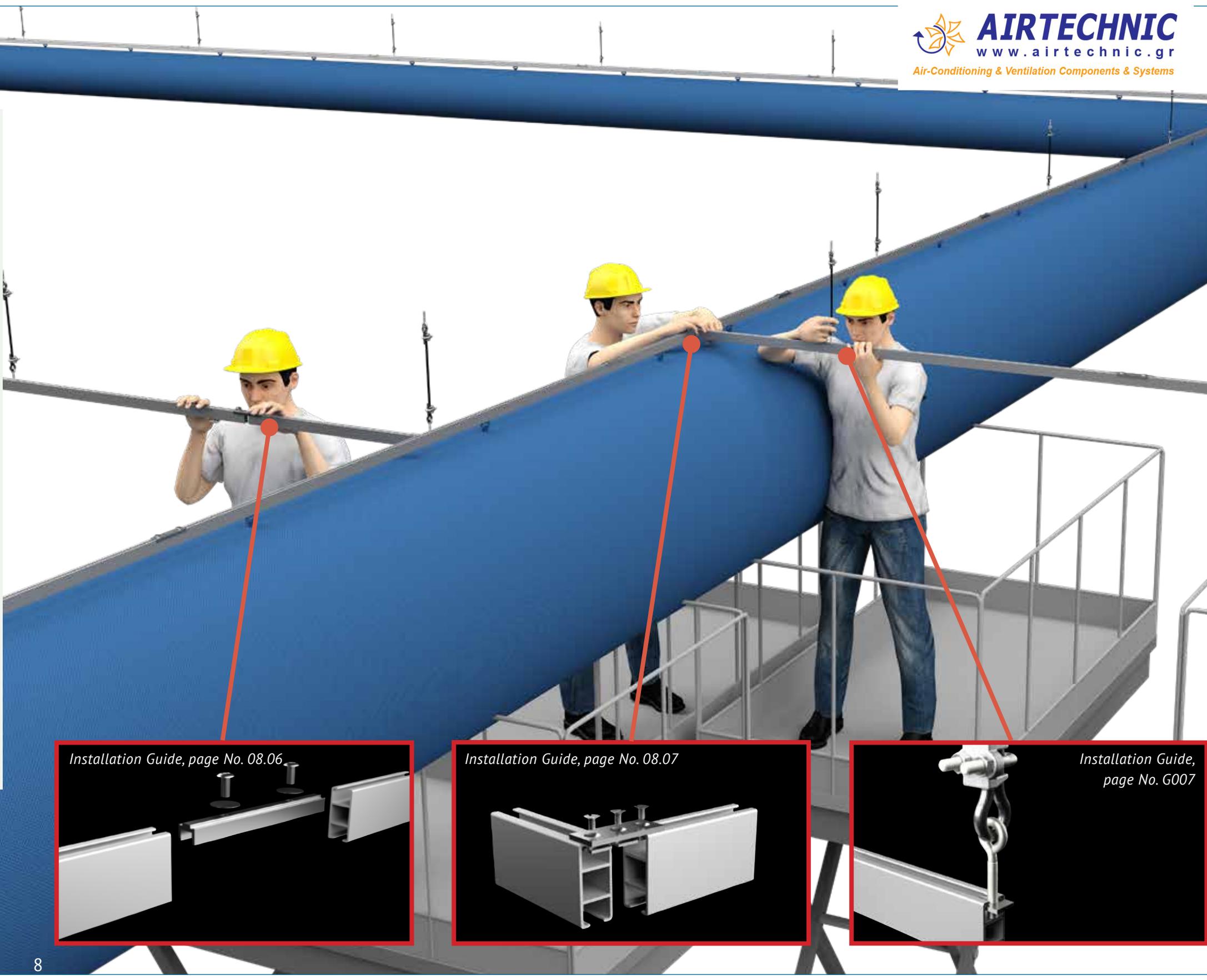
ENERGY EFFICIENT SOLUTION

Using FabricAir technology saves up to 40% on the running costs of a ventilation system due to the precision of the airflow and the lower pressure loss.

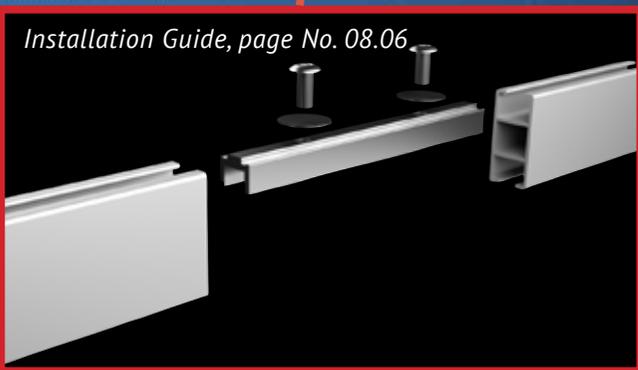


SAVE UP TO 70%

Switching from conventional metal ducting to FabricAir dispersion may save you up to 70% on total installed costs. The total savings potential on a project varies from 30% to 70% over the cost of conventional solutions.



Installation Guide, page No. 08.06

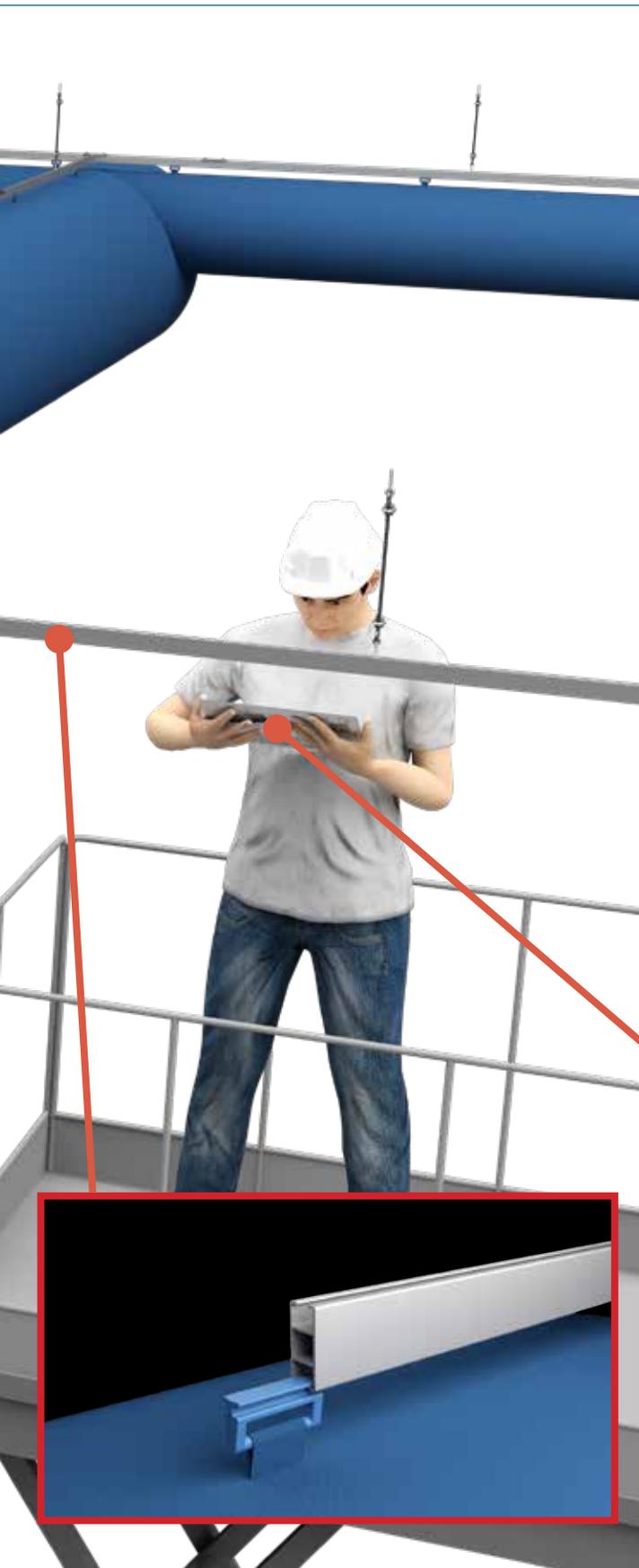


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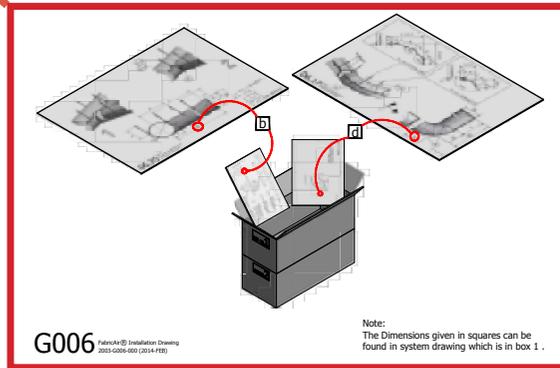


Fast & Easy Installation

Ease of installation is a hallmark of FabricAir dispersion technology. The savings potential is significant: up to 80% of installation time and labor costs. Installing FabricAir solutions is 4 to 5 times quicker than installing an equivalent conventional solution.

The secret is in the technology. The ducts are tailored to the project, typically weigh less than 3 kg per linear meter [less than 2 pound per linear feet] and do not require on-site attenuation, balancing, insulation or painting. We call this air dispersion all-inclusive.

The suspension is installed using only common tools available in any toolbox – a screwdriver, a drill and a handsaw. Once the rail or cable is mounted, adding the ductwork is as easy as sliding a shower curtain.



Once produced, the air dispersion system undergoes final inspection, and a full overview of all order items listed by box number is created. This overview is always added as a checklist in Box no. 1 along with relevant documents like installation guide, laundry and maintenance manuals and the spec drawings.

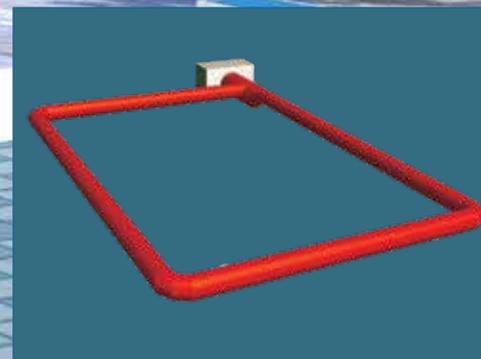
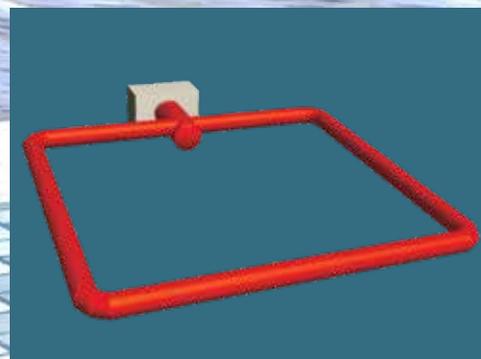
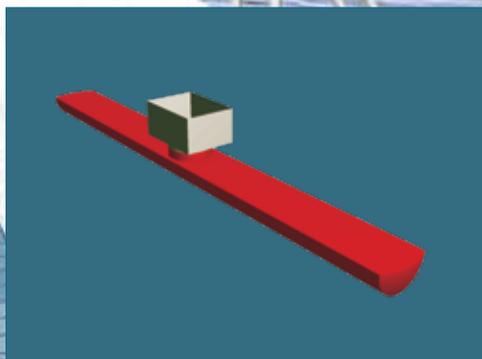


Freedom in Design

FabricAir Dispersion Systems allow for aesthetic expression and design in shapes, transitions, profiles and flow models to create a clean and attractive appearance that unlike conventional metal solutions are free from joints, corrugations, duct sealant, paint streaks or inconsistencies.



Because fabric ducts are not restricted to standard elbows and lengths, the product offers complete freedom in design.



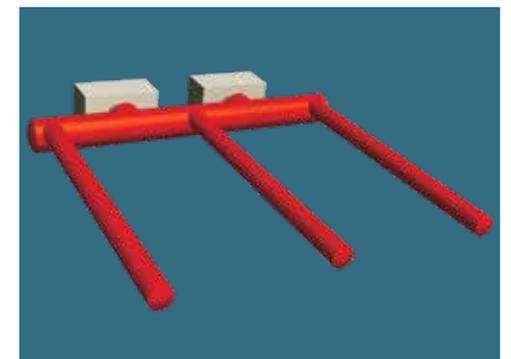
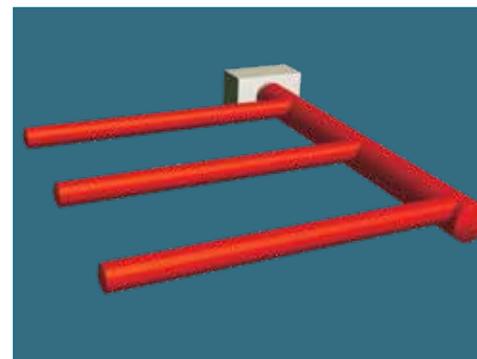
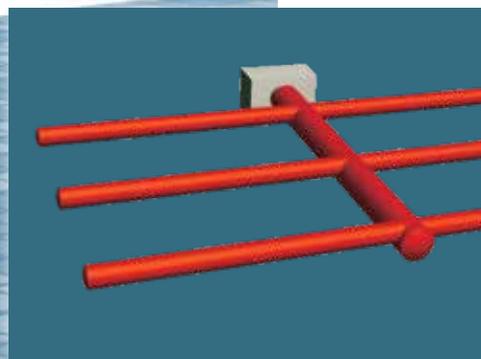
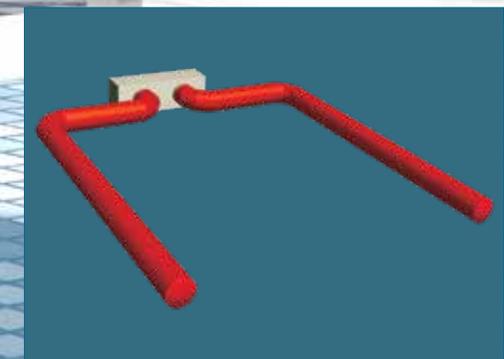


Versatile System Design

Infinite design possibilities make it easy to create a ventilation solution that suits the layout of any building perfectly when using FabricAir dispersion technology.

The individual solutions are custom designed using proprietary 3D software, CFD analysis and more than 45 years of air engineering expertise to ensure the ideal airflow for each application. All systems are tailor-made at our production facility in Lithuania.

The result is a fabric-based air dispersion solution that delivers the ideal indoor environment irrespective of whether the application is isothermal, heating, cooling or a combination there of.



FabricAir Dispersion Technology

– THE FUTURE OF HVAC/R

A FabricAir Dispersion System consists of four elements: profile, fabric, flow model and suspension. These may be combined in infinite ways to match the specific requirements of any given project.

COMPONENTS OF FABRIC DUCTING:

1 PROFILES

The right duct profile is determined by factors such as room dimensions, air volume, aesthetics and more. We offer standard and customized profiles to ensure the best fit for any application.

2 FABRICS

A wide variety of woven materials for any application. The woven fire-retardant material can also be anti-microbial.

3 FLOW MODELS

The airflow in a given space is affected by many factors. Thus, we offer unique combinations of flow models based on different air dispersion principles and throw lengths depending on the project.

4 SUSPENSIONS

A wide variety guaranteed to meet the challenges of any installation.

ZIP FASTENER

The sections are assembled with heavy-duty industrial zip fasteners, discreetly hidden under an extra seam.

ALL-IN-ONE

All-in-One support hoops can be added to keep the duct open when the air is off.

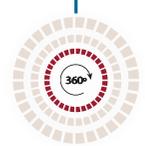
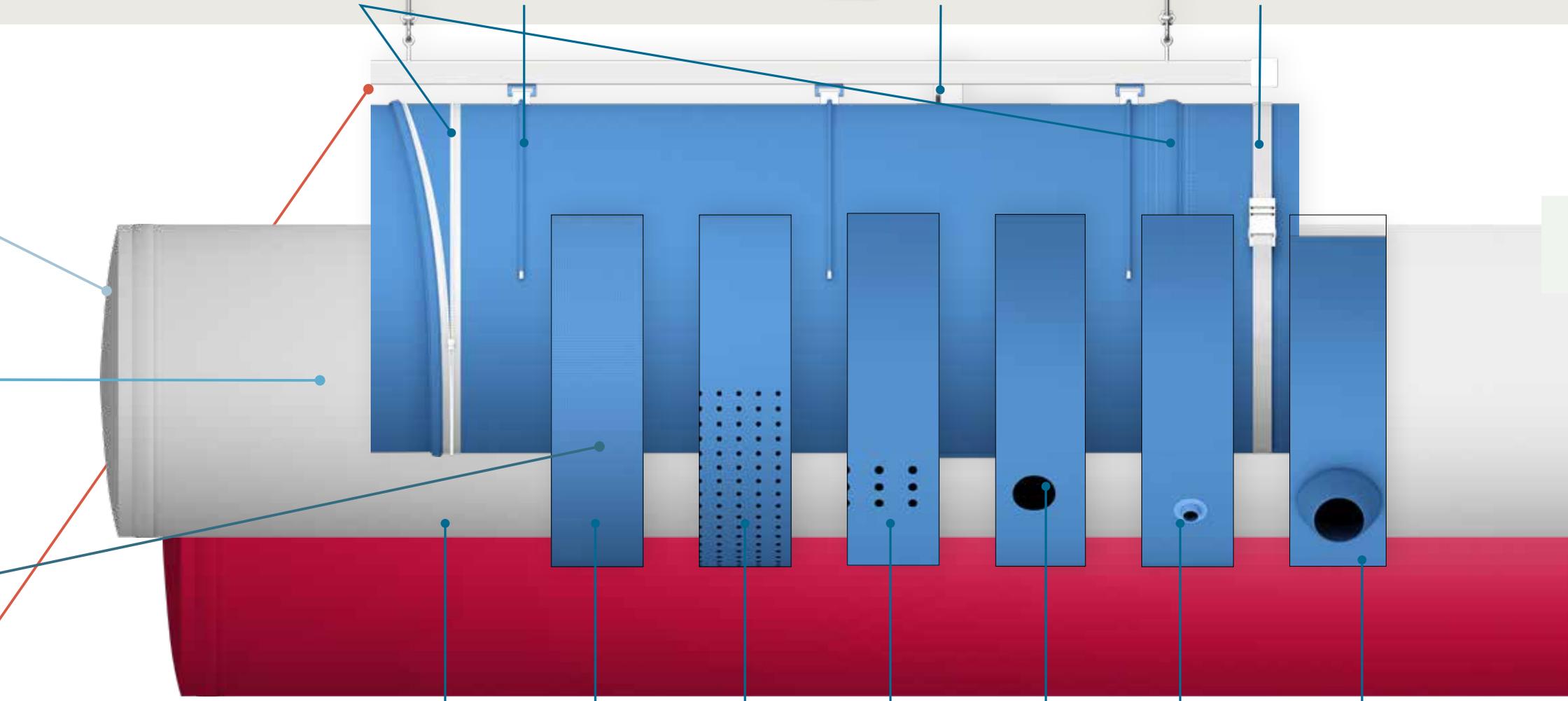


TAG NUMBER

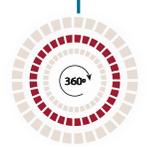
Each duct section is labeled with a tag number, which indicates the order of assembly. It contains an ID number, which makes tracking easy.

SAFE MOUNTING

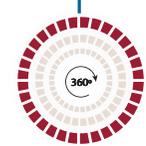
Fabric ducts connected to metal spigots are secured using a fixing strap.



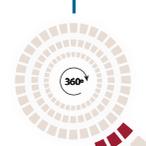
FABFLOW™
The air is distributed through the entire surface of the fabric.



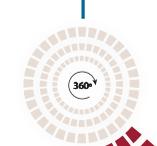
MICROFLOW™
The air is distributed through micro-perforations.



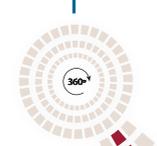
PERFOFLOW™
The air is distributed through small orifices.



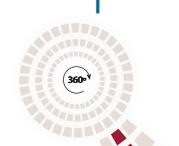
SONICFLOW™
The air is distributed through lengthwise rows of small orifices.



ORIFLOW™
The air is distributed through large orifices.



NOZZFLOW™
The air is distributed through venturi shaped plastic nozzles with excellent discharge coefficients.



JETFLOW™
The air is distributed through jets, which provide exceptionally long throws for large spaces.



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FabricAir delivers the most suitable duct profile, regardless of the application. It could be a tiny duct inside the organ at the Danish National Concert Hall or a huge square duct with separate temperature zones for a production facility.



1. Duct Profiles

FabricAir® offers a wide selection of custom duct profiles in addition to the round and D-shaped classics.

Our engineers design the air dispersion system to ensure the best possible fit for each individual application.

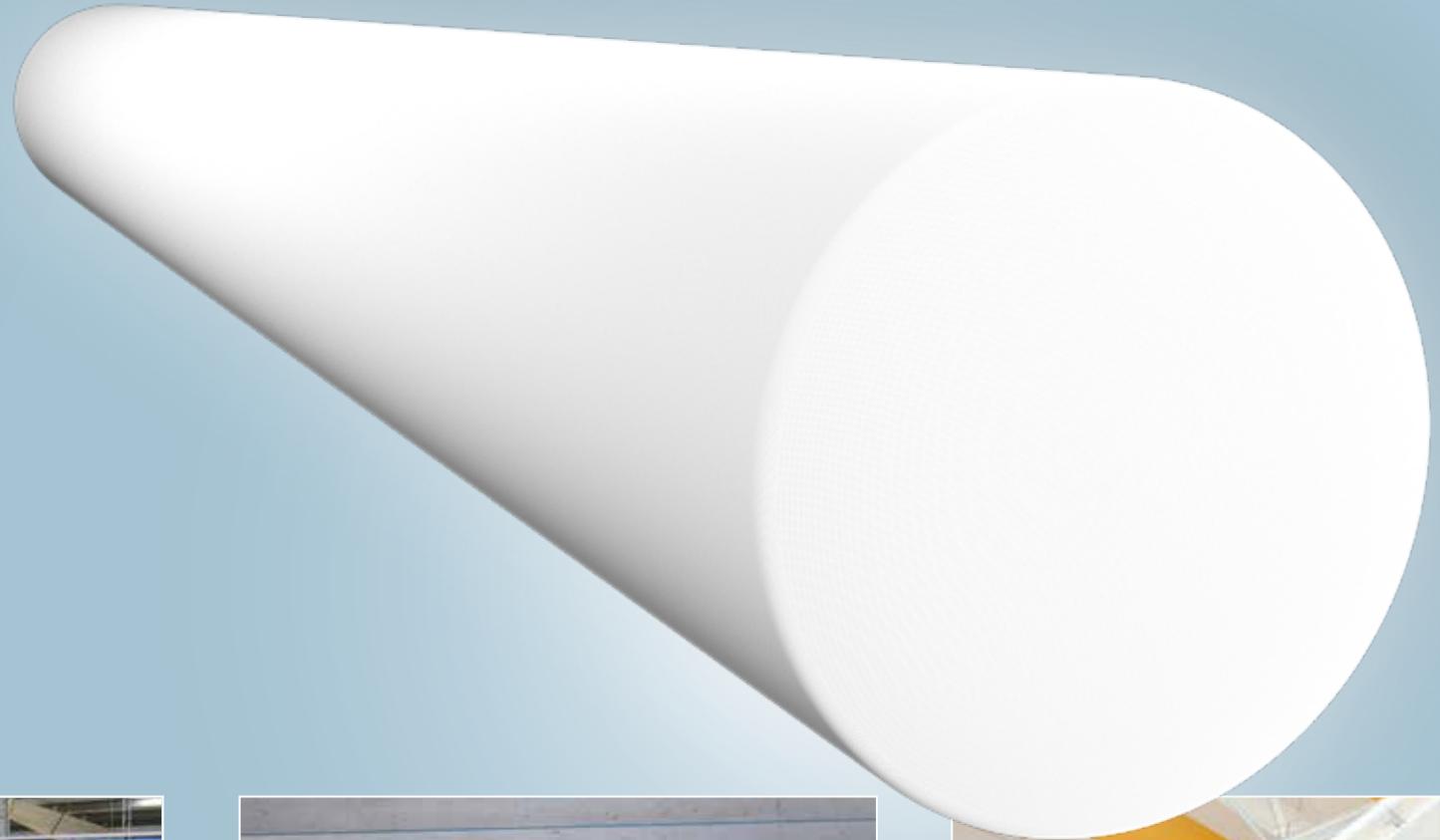
Influencing factors, like room dimensions, air volume and aesthetics, are thoroughly evaluated to select the appropriate duct profile.

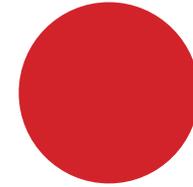
Our engineering experts call on a proven 45-year track record and accumulated know-how in the field of air engineering to create the ideal solution.

Customized duct profiles are tailored to the specific project challenges.

To inquire about customized solutions please contact your local FabricAir office.

Contact information is found on the back of this brochure.

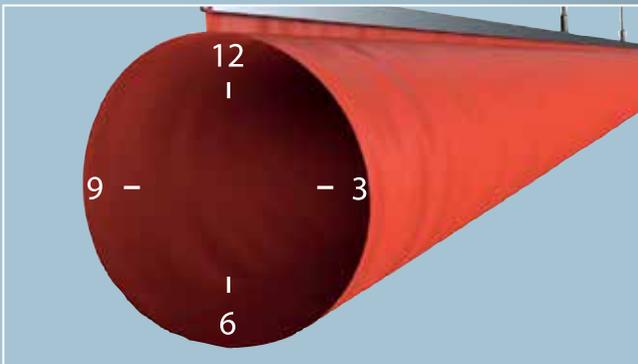




Round

The round duct profile is the most commonly used of all profiles. It is typically found in open ceiling applications, where ceiling height is not an issue.

The duct diameter can be made as small or as large as required. Using the All-in-One suspension option will keep the duct profile round even when the air is off, preventing the duct from collapsing into the room.



When working with round profiles, we use clock positions to determine the placement of the appropriate flow model(s). We always determine clock positions with the airflow coming from our back. Often permeable fabrics or micro-perforations are used in order to prevent dust from settling inside or onto the duct.





D-Shaped / Half-Round

Half-round ducts can be used where the suspension can be installed directly onto ceilings and walls. This duct profile is typically used in applications with ceiling height restrictions or to make the duct appear to be part of the ceiling rather than hanging free in the space.

D-shaped ducts are a discreet and aesthetic choice, as they keep the same shape with and without airflow.



Commonly seen in classrooms, offices and retail applications, these slim profile types use very little space to create the perfect airflow for comfort. In combination with directional throws, these profiles are a solid choice in applications with ceiling height restrictions.



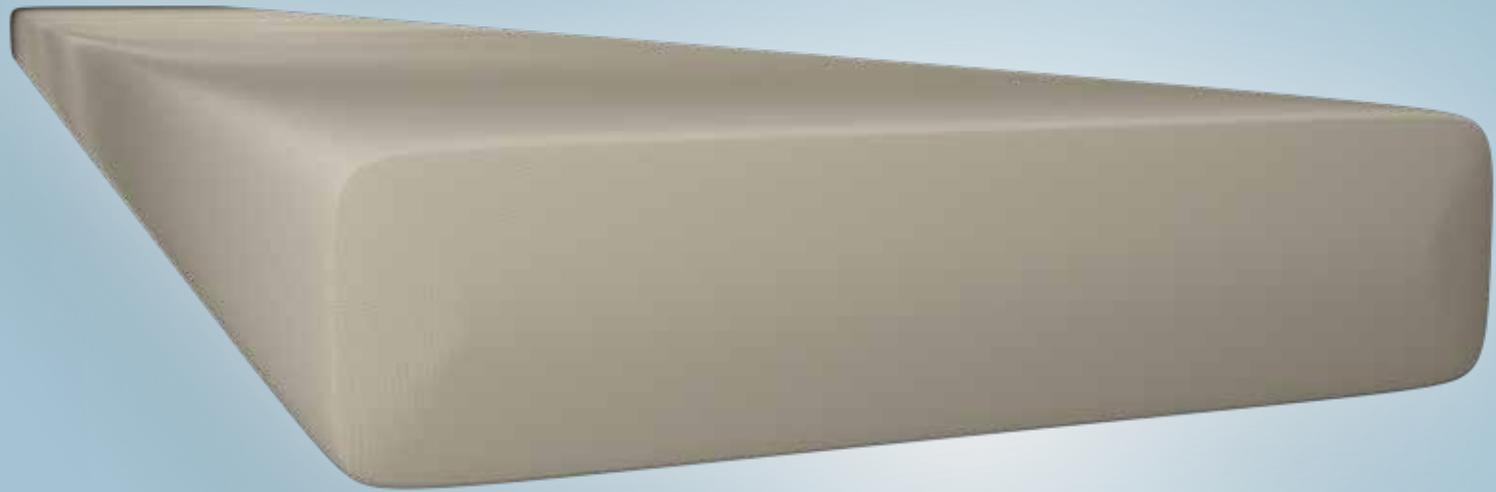


Circle Section

The circle section duct profile can be used where the suspension can be installed directly onto ceilings and walls. Typically, this profile is used when there is not enough headroom to allow for the use of a half-round duct, for example in applications with specific height restrictions such as laboratories, high storage or server rooms. The profile can be wider, yet less deep compared to the classic D-shape.

Circle sections may also be an aesthetic choice, as they keep their shape regardless of active or deactivated airflow.

Commonly seen in storage, laboratories and server room applications, circle sections use very little space to create the ideal airflow. When designed with directional throws, these duct profiles ensure excellent mixing and an even air dispersion despite their slim nature.





Rectangular

The FabricAir rectangular duct is a fully customizable duct option, available with all flow models and fabric types except FabricAir® Poly.

This duct profile is typically required when there is not enough space to fit a round duct suited for the desired air volume, or when the application calls for separate temperature zones inside the duct.

FabricAir will custom design the duct based on the requirements of the specific project.



Rectangular ducts are typically created using internal membranes for structural integrity, and support hoops may be used on all four sides. This ensures that the duct keeps its profile when the air is turned on, despite the natural pressure toward bulging.

PERMEABLE FABRICS

Permeable fabrics eliminate condensation on the duct surface by creating an air blanket surrounding the duct.

These are ideal in humid spaces, such as food processing facilities or swimming pools, where there is a high probability of condensation.

NON-PERMEABLE FABRICS

Non-permeable fabrics are airtight. The air is distributed solely through the flow model. These ducts are typically made out of coated materials.

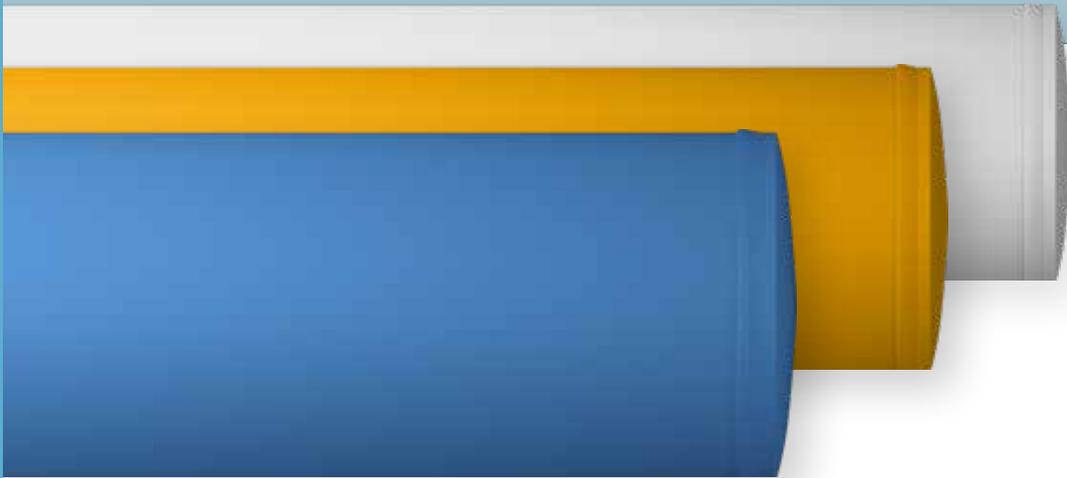
2. Fabrics

The ideal fabric properties depend on the specific application: swimming pools require permeable fabric to prevent condensation; food processing may require anti-microbial fabric; a high school gym may require a custom color or logo print to match the school's colors.

FabricAir Dispersion Systems are custom engineered to create the ideal fit for each application's specific requirements.

Options include anti-static, flame-retardant, permanently flame-retardant, non-combustible, impermeable, varying permeabilities and anti-microbial.

For non-standard fabrics please contact your local FabricAir office. Contact information is found on the back of this brochure.



FabricAir® Trevira

FabricAir® Trevira is a permeable fabric woven with permanently flame-retardant fibers and yarns. It is especially suitable in places where there is a risk of bacteria growth or condensation, such as the food industry or indoor pools.

FabricAir® Trevira is supplied with a 5- or 10-year warranty and all variants are Oeko-Tex 100 certified.

FabricAir® Trevira is machine washable and retains its dimensions after washing (max. 0.5% shrinkage). The permeability is uniform (max. 5% variation).

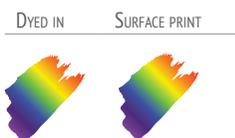
The fabric is supplied in standard colors, with the option of custom dye, surface prints and other custom prints.

	Permeable	Non-permeable	Certificates							Warranty	Features				Flow Models						
			EN 13501-1	UL 723	ULC s102.2	GOST	NFP 92:507	Oeko-Tex 100	UL 2518		Anti-microbial	Anti-static	All-in-One	Washable	FabFlow™	MicroFlow™	PerfoFlow™	SonicFlow™	OriFlow™	NozzFlow™	JetFlow™
FabricAir® Trevira Basic	✓			✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	⑤			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Trevira CS 100	✓		B-s1, d0	✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	⑩			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Trevira CS 150	✓		B-s1, d0	✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	⑩	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

STANDARD COLORS



CUSTOM COLORS



CUSTOM PRINTS



[Download data sheets](http://www.fabricair.com/fabric-trevira)
www.fabricair.com/fabric-trevira



FABRICAIR® TREVIRA BASIC

FabricAir® Trevira Basic is a permeable Oeko-Tex 100 certified fabric. It is suitable in places where there is a risk of condensation, such as the food industry or indoor pools.

FabricAir® Trevira Basic is machine washable and retains its dimensions after washing (max. 0.5% shrinkage). The permeability is uniform (max. 5% variation). It comes with a 5-year warranty.

FABRICAIR® TREVIRA CS 100

FabricAir® Trevira CS 100 is a permeable, flame retardant, Oeko-Tex 100 certified fabric. It is suitable in places where there is a risk of condensation, e.g. natatoriums or food processing.

FabricAir® Trevira CS 100 is machine washable and retains its dimensions after washing (max. 0.5% shrinkage). The permeability is uniform (max. 5% variation). It comes with a 10-year warranty.

FABRICAIR® TREVIRA CS 150

FabricAir® Trevira CS 150 is a permeable, flame retardant, Oeko-Tex 100 certified fabric. It is especially well-suited for applications where there is a risk of bacteria growth or condensation, like food production or indoor pool facilities. It comes with an anti-microbial option, which is especially suitable for areas with strict hygiene requirements.

FabricAir® Trevira CS 150 is machine washable and retains its dimensions after washing (max. 0.5% shrinkage). The permeability is uniform (max. 5% variation). It comes with a 10-year warranty.



FabricAir[®] Combi

FabricAir[®] Combi is available as permeable and non-permeable fabrics. All fabric variants are exceptionally strong and durable and come with 5 or 10-year warranties.

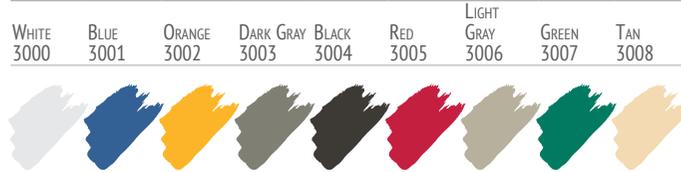
FabricAir[®] Combi is Oeko-Tex 100 certified. The fabric is machine washable and retains its dimensions after washing (max. 0.5% shrinkage). The permeability is uniform (max. 5% variation).

FabricAir[®] Combi 80 and Combi 90 are supplied with an anti-microbial treatment, which is specially developed for areas with strict hygiene requirements.

The fabric is supplied in standard colors, with the option of surface print and other custom prints.

			Certificates							Features				Flow Models							
	Permeable	Non-permeable	EN 13501-1	UL 723	ULC s102.2	GOST	NFP 92:507	Oeko-Tex 100	UL 2518	Warranty	Anti-microbial	Anti-static	All-in-One	Washable	FabFlow™	MicroFlow™	PerfoFlow™	SonicFlow™	OriFlow™	NozzFlow™	JetFlow™
FabricAir® Combi 20	✓		B-s1,d0	✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	5			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Combi 30		✓	B-s1,d0	✓				✓	✓	5			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Combi 60	✓				✓					10			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Combi 65		✓						✓		10			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Combi 70	✓		B-s1,d0	✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	10			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Combi 80	✓		B-s1,d0	✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	10	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Combi 85		✓	B-s1,d0	✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	10			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
FabricAir® Combi 90		✓	B-s1,d0	✓	✓	✓	M1	✓	✓	10	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

STANDARD COLORS



CUSTOM COLORS

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GRAPHICS LOGOS LETTERING



[Download data sheets](http://www.fabricair.com/fabric-combi)
www.fabricair.com/fabric-combi



FABRICAIR® COMBI 20, 60, 70, 80

These four FabricAir® Combi variants are all permeable, Oeko-Tex 100 certified fabrics. The fabric is washable, strong and durable, and comes with a 5 or 10-year warranty. The primary differences between these fabrics lie in their fire retardancy certification, warranty and anti-microbial option – please see table for specifics.

FABRICAIR® COMBI 30, 65, 85, 90

These four FabricAir® Combi variants are all non-permeable, Oeko-Tex 100 certified fabrics, which means FabFlow™ is not an option. The fabric is washable, strong and durable, and comes with a 5 or 10-year warranty. The fabrics differ in their fire retardancy certification, warranty and anti-microbial option – please see table for specifics.



FabricAir® Lite

FabricAir® Lite is a lightweight non-permeable Oeko-Tex 100 certified fabric series that offers anti-microbial and anti-static options, making these fabric variants ideally suited in areas of strict hygiene. Due to the nature of the fabric, FabFlow™ and long directional throw models using nozzles or jets are not an option.

FabricAir® Lite fabrics are machine washable and retain their dimensions after washing (max. 0.5% shrinkage).

The fabric is available in standard colors.

All FabricAir® Lite variants come with a 3-year warranty.

	Certificates									Features				Flow Models							
	Permeable	Non-permeable	EN 13501-1	UL 723	ULC s102.2	GOST	NFP 92:507	Oeko-Tex 100	UL 2518	Warranty	Anti-microbial	Anti-static	All-in-One	Washable	FabFlow™	MicroFlow™	PerfoFlow™	SonicFlow™	OriFlow™	NozzFlow™	JetFlow™
FabricAir® lite 5		✓					✓		③				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			
FabricAir® lite 10		✓	B-s1,d0				✓		③				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			
FabricAir® lite 15		✓	B-s1,d0				✓		③	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			
FabricAir® lite 20		✓	B-s1,d0				✓		③	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			

STANDARD COLORS

White 7500 Blue 7501 Gray 7503 Black 7504



CUSTOM COLORS

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CUSTOM PRINTS

GRAPHICS LOGOS LETTERING

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[Download data sheets](http://www.fabricair.com/fabric-lite)
www.fabricair.com/fabric-lite



FABRICAIR® LITE 5

FabricAir® Lite 5 is a lightweight and durable fabric that comes with a 3-year warranty. This is the ideal choice in applications where cost-effectiveness outweighs other selection criteria and where flame retardancy is not an issue.

FABRICAIR® LITE 10

FabricAir® Lite 10 is a lightweight and durable fabric, which comes with a 3-year warranty and flame retardancy certification. This is well suited to applications where cost-effectiveness is as important as flame retardancy.

FABRICAIR® LITE 15

FabricAir® Lite 15 is a lightweight, flame-retardant and durable fabric that comes with a 3-year warranty. A specially developed anti-microbial coating is an option, making this fabric the ideal choice in applications with strict hygiene requirements.

FABRICAIR® LITE 20

FabricAir® Lite 20 is a lightweight, anti-static and durable fabric with flame retardancy certification. It comes with a 3-year warranty, as well as optional unique anti-microbial coating. The anti-static nature of the fabric makes it ideal in applications with very strict requirements such as laboratories and server rooms.

Permeable	Non-permeable	Certificates							Features				Flow Models						
		EN 13501-1	UL 723	ULC s102.2	GOST	NFP 92:507	Oeko-Tex 100	UL 2518	Warranty	Anti-microbial	Anti-static	All-in-One	Washable	FabFlow™	MicroFlow™	PerfoFlow™	SonicFlow™	OriFlow™	NozzFlow™
FabricAir® Glass 220	✓	A2-s1, d0	✓	✓	M0		①								✓	✓	✓	✓	



STANDARD COLORS

White 4000 Blue 4001 Gray 4002 Black 4004



CUSTOM COLORS

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CUSTOM PRINTS

GRAPHICS LOGOS LETTERING

- - -

[Download data sheets](http://www.fabricair.com/fabric-glass)
www.fabricair.com/fabric-glass



FabricAir® Glass 220

FabricAir® Glass 220 is woven with non-combustible glass fibers, class M0 / A2, making it ideal in areas with strict fire rating requirements. The working temperature range goes from -60°C to +200°C [-76°F to 392°F]. The material cannot be machine washed.

The fabric is available in standard colors.

All FabricAir® Glass 220 variants come with a 1-year warranty.

Permeable	Non-permeable	Certificates							Warranty	Features				Flow Models					
		EN 13501-1	UL 723	ULC s102.2	GOST	NFP 92:507	Oeko-Tex 100	UL 2518		Anti-microbial	Anti-static	All-in-One	Washable	FabFlow™	MicroFlow™	PerfoFlow™	OriFlow™	NozzFlow™	JetFlow™
	✓			✓					①								✓		

FabricAir® Poly

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www.fabricair.com/fabric-poly



STANDARD COLOR

White
4000



CUSTOM COLORS

DYED IN

SURFACE PRINT

-

-

CUSTOM PRINTS

GRAPHICS

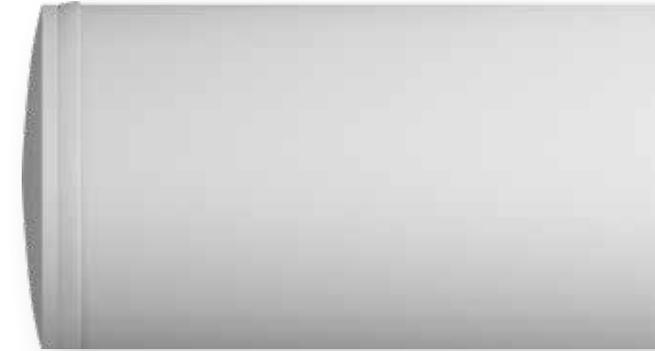
LOGOS

LETTERING

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FabricAir® Poly

FabricAir® Poly is a cost-effective, non-permeable fabric available only in white only. It is ideal in heavy industrial applications for distributing isothermal or heated air via OriFlow™.

FabricAir® Poly comes with a 1-year warranty.



Custom Prints

Surface printing is a technique used to create custom colored ducts. Contrary to custom dyes, the surface print only applies custom color to the surface of the duct. The inside remains the original color, which can be seen through perforations, orifices and nozzles.

Graphical elements, like logos or phrases, and seamless patterns or uniform colors on the ducts are created using different printing techniques. The relevant printing technique depends on the specifics of the project.

Print placement is determined by the duct location in the room and the typical positioning of the onlooker. For example, in sports facilities, the print is angled downward to make it look natural to the spectators.

Seamless patterns require specially adapted designs or motifs to ensure seamless repeatability and applicability, as they cover the entire circumference of the duct. Using this technique, entire systems in patterned fabrics are created, such as coffee beans for cafés.

SURFACE PRINT

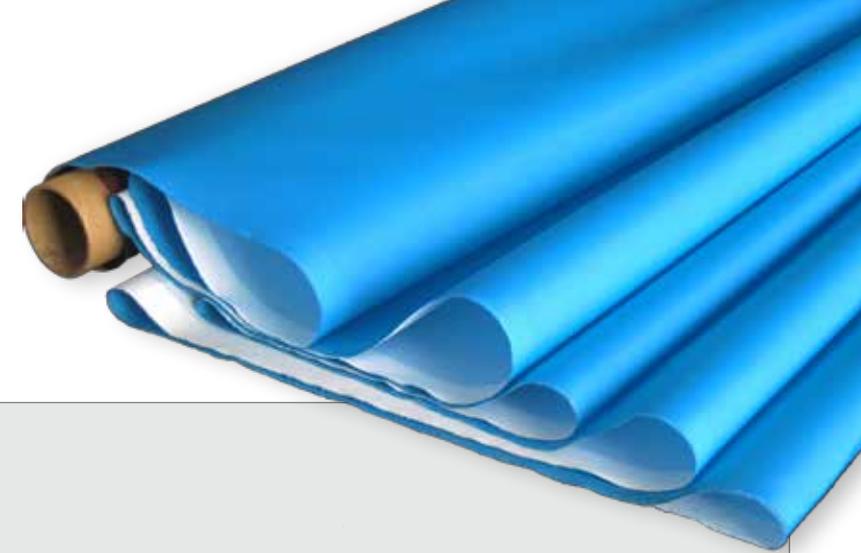


GRAPHICS



LOGOS





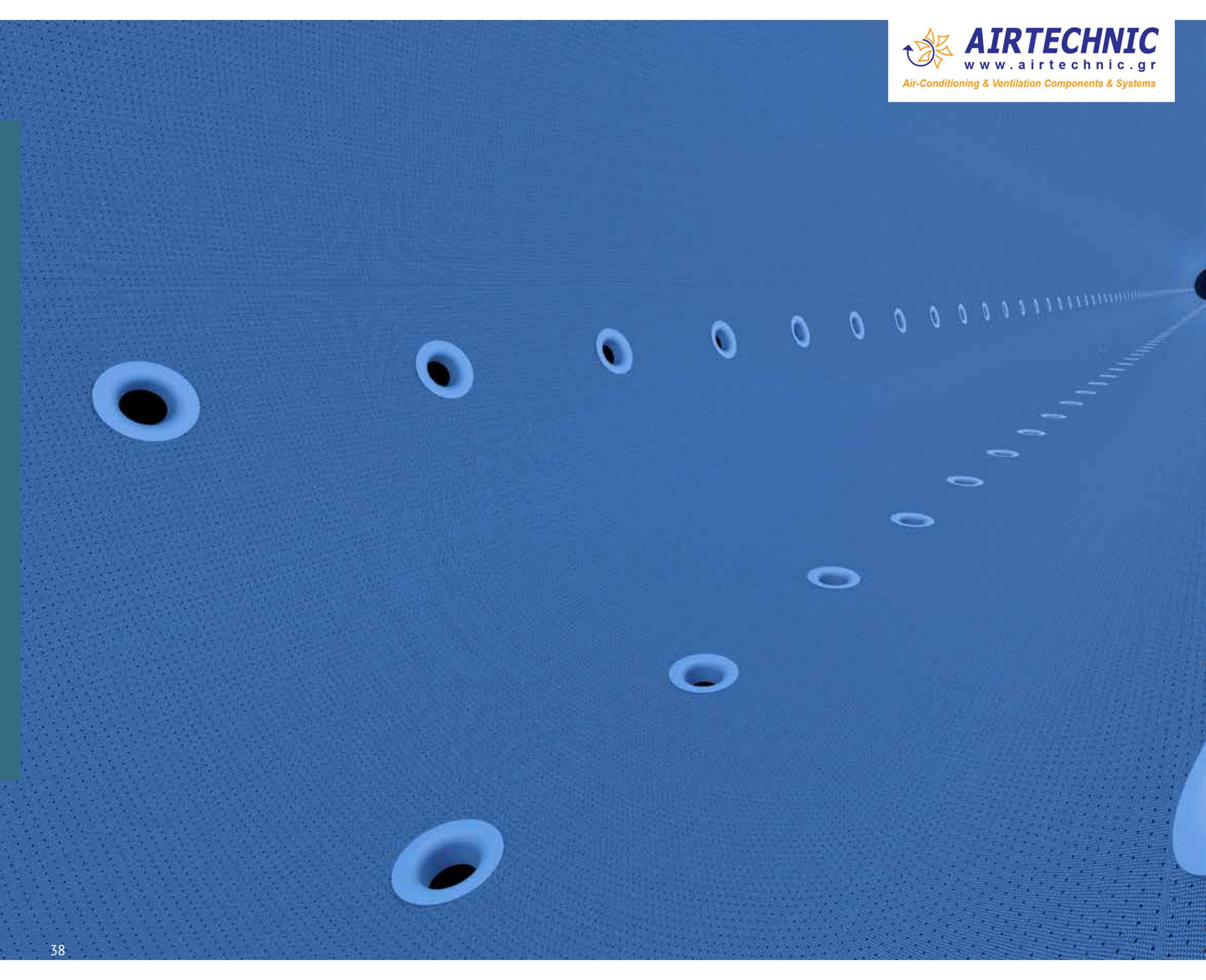
Colors and **Special Dyes**

FabricAir ducts are available in a variety of standard color fabrics. Custom dyes are optional with FabricAir® Trevira fabrics. Surface printing technology is available for color printing on FabricAir® Trevira and FabricAir® Combi upon request.

Nozzles, sliders and hooks come in red, blue, white, black, orange or gray. The standard color combinations can be altered upon request within the available color schemes.

LETTERING



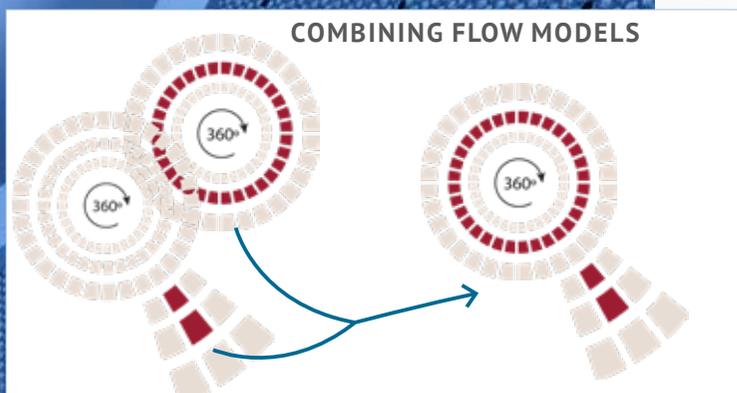


3. Flow Models

FabricAir® offers a wide variety of flow models that can be combined to create the ideal air distribution, addressing any specific project challenges.

The ideal air dispersion often consists of primary and secondary airflows in combination, depending on throw requirements. The primary airflow addresses the main issue, whereas the secondary airflow is used to ensure that no condensation builds up on the duct in humid environments.

It is of utmost importance to understand the type of space that is being conditioned in order to select the appropriate flow models, especially in applications that are intended to maximize occupant comfort.



By combining flow models the ideal airflow is achieved regardless of the project complexity.

Surface and Directional Flow Models

SURFACE TECHNOLOGY

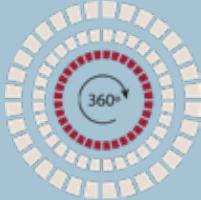
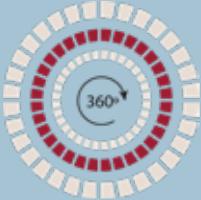
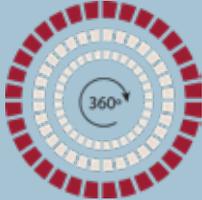
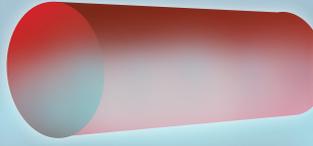
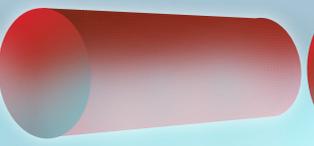
Surface flow models distribute the air through the surface of the duct either through permeable fabrics or microperforations covering a minimum of 25% of the surface. These flow models are often used as primary flow or as secondary flow in combination with a directional flow model.

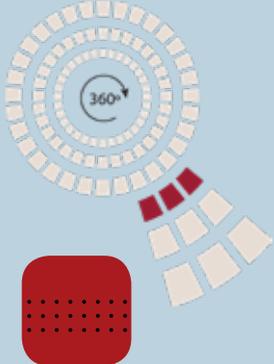
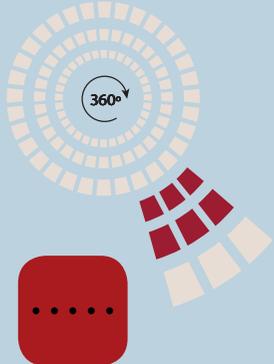
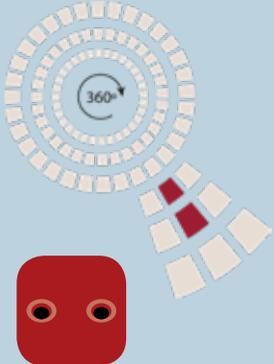
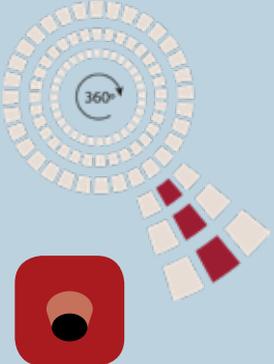
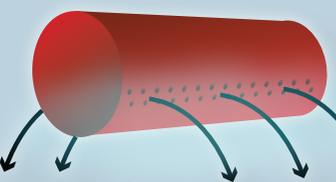
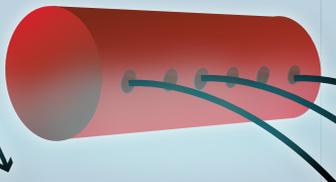
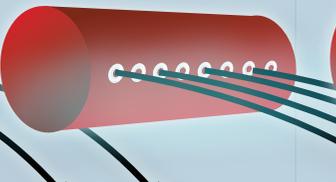
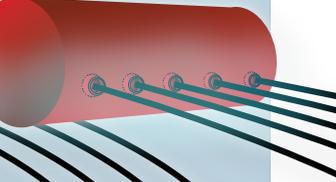
Microperforations may cover between 25% to 100% of the duct's surface area. Surface flow technology is often used to prevent dust and other particles from accumulating inside or on the duct's surface, making it virtually maintenance-free. Surface technology also prevents condensation from forming in or around the duct's near zone.

DIRECTIONAL TECHNOLOGY

Directional flow models will have a row (or more) of air distribution placed along the length of the duct at any desired position to deliver the air exactly where it is needed.

Directional technology is typically used for the primary airflow and comprise flow models with low, medium and long throws. The flow models can be combined as necessary to achieve the desired air distribution patterns.

Surface Flow Models		
FABFLOW™	MICROFLOW™	PERFOFLOW™
		
		
Permeable	Microperforations 0,2–0,6 mm [0.008–0.024 in] diameter	Perforations 3,0–14,0 mm [0.12–0.55 in] diameter
Near-zone: 0 (surface velocity below 0,5 m/s or [100 fpm])	Near-zone: Maximum 300 mm [11.8 in]	Near-zone: up to 6,400 mm [21 ft]
		

Directional Flow Models				
SONICFLOW™	ORIFLOW™	NOZZFLOW™	JETFLOW™	
				
Perforations 3,0–14,0 mm [0.12–0.55 in] diameter	Orifices 14,1–125,0 mm [0.56–4.92 in] diameter	Nozzles 18,0 mm [0.71 in] diameter	Jets 50,0 to 250,0 mm [1.97–9.84 in] diameter	Download data sheets www.fabricair.com /nc-levels-sound
9,0–18,0 m/s [1.772–3.543 fpm]	9,0–18,0 m/s [1.772–3.543 fpm]	9,0–30,0 m/s, and more [1.772–5.905 fpm, and more]	9,0–30,0 m/s, and more [1.772–5.905 fpm, and more]	Flow Model Technology
Medium/directional	High/directional	High/directional	High/directional	Exit Velocity (or near-zone)
				Throw
				

FabFlow™

In FabFlow™, the air exits the duct through the permeable fabric surface. The air is driven by thermodynamic forces, preventing drafts in the occupied zone. This results in a high level of comfort.

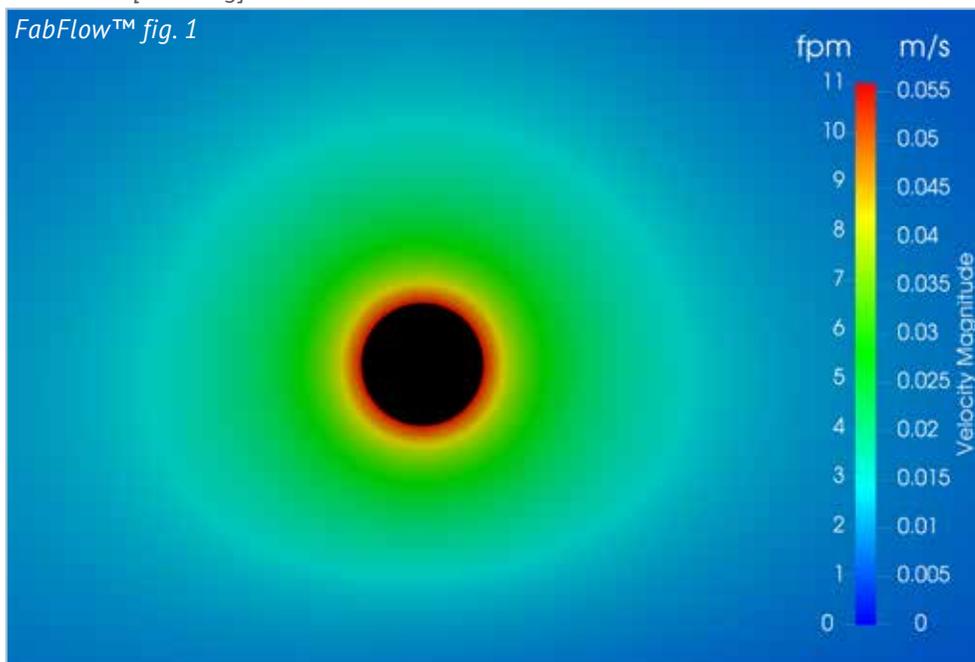
The density of the air drives the air dispersion. To ensure proper mixing without drafts the ΔT should not exceed 4°C [$\approx 7^\circ\text{F}$] when using FabFlow™ as the primary flow model.

As secondary flow model it is often used to prevent condensation on the duct surface and/or dust from settling on the duct.

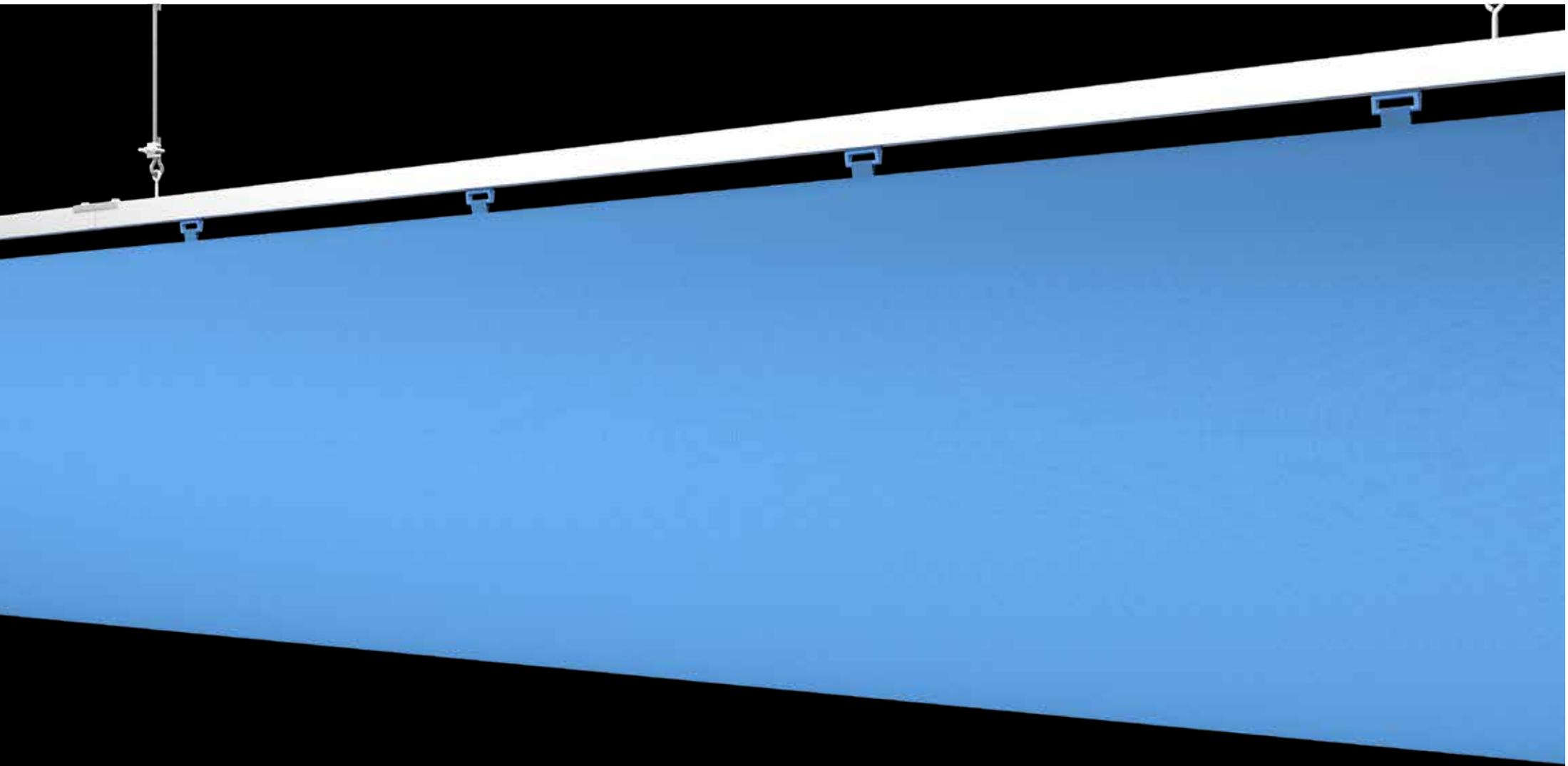
As a primary flow model, the typical applications are areas highly sensitive to drafts and for comfort ventilation. It is often found in working rooms in the food industry, laboratories, professional kitchens and offices, often with a low ceiling heights, and the air distribution is generated based on temperature differences only.

Air discharge through FabFlow™ of permeability 200 m³/h/m² [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg]. Isothermal conditions.

FabFlow™ fig. 1

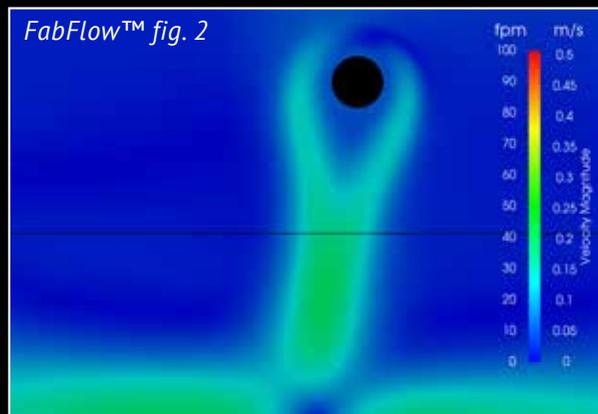


Examples of CFD simulations with FabFlow™ at 3 m [≈ 10 ft] above floor level. The occupied zone is indicated by the black line 1.8 m [≈ 6 ft] above floor level. Cold air exits the duct and moves downward due to thermodynamic forces. The gentle air diffusion accumulates and develops a uniform airflow as temperature difference increases. The airflow gains more momentum and the velocity increases with the distance from the duct.

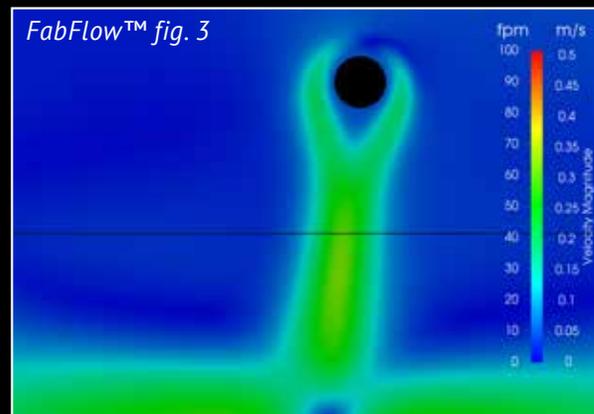


ΔT impact on air pattern

Air permeability $200 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}/\text{m}^2$ [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈0.5 iwg], cooling with ΔT of -1 K. High level of comfort is achieved.



Air permeability $200 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}/\text{m}^2$ [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈0.5 iwg], cooling with ΔT of -3 K. Increased cooling capacity and draft still avoided.



Air permeability $200 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}/\text{m}^2$ [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈0.5 iwg], cooling with ΔT of -5 K. Micro-perforation enables a higher cooling capacity while keeping the occupied zone draft-free.



MicroFlow™

With MicroFlow™, the air exits the duct via laser-cut micro-perforations on a larger percentage of the duct's surface area. When used as the primary flow model, the perforated area covers between 25% to 100% of the duct's surface area.

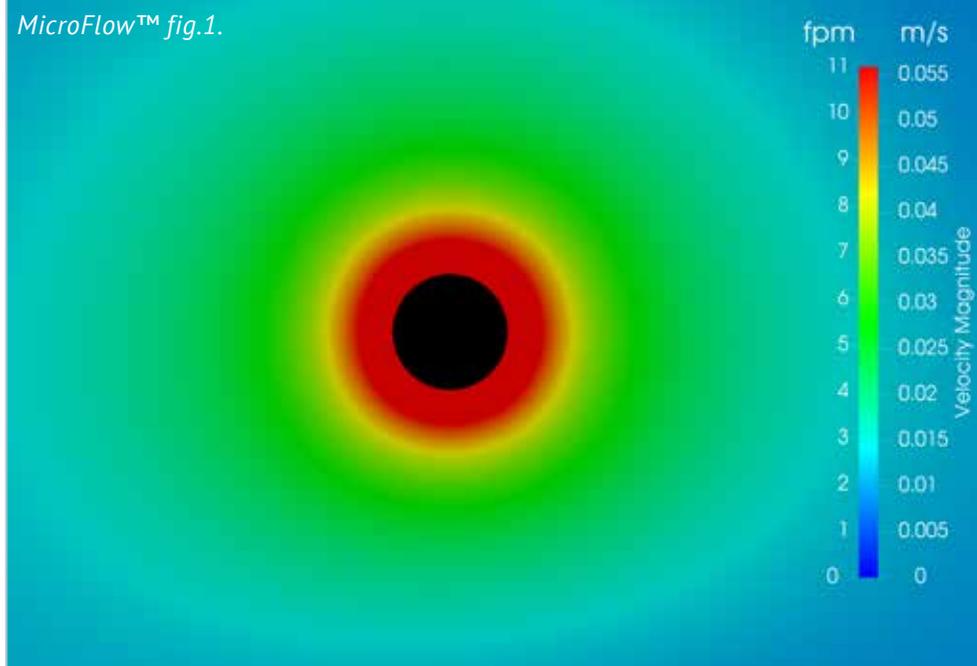
MicroFlow™ has the smallest near-zone of all of the perforated fabrics available; the near-zone will not extend beyond 300 mm [≈12 in].

MicroFlow™ is used for thermal displacement with low velocity air dispersion in rooms with low to medium ceiling

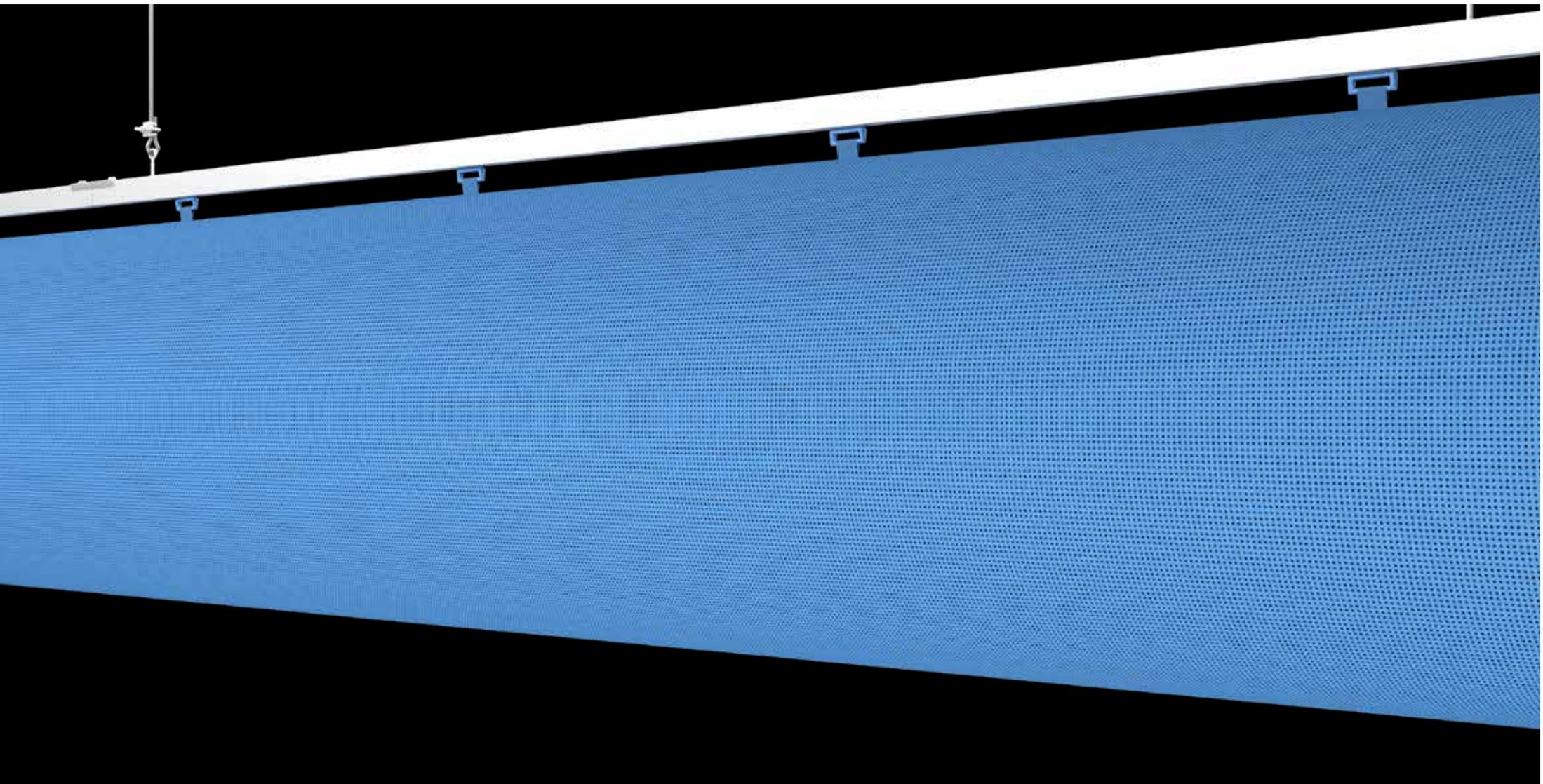
heights. The dispersed air falls slowly to the floor, shifting the hot air up and out, thus creating a pleasant and comfortable indoor environment in the occupied zone. Due to the extended near-zone, MicroFlow™ enables a larger ΔT than FabFlow™ without causing drafts.

As a primary flow model, the typical application is comfort ventilation where the ducts are placed relatively close to the occupied zone. It is often found in the food industry, offices, schools and the graphics and pharmaceutical industries.

Air discharge through MicroFlow™ of permeability 200 m³/h/m² [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈0.5 iwg]. Isothermal conditions.

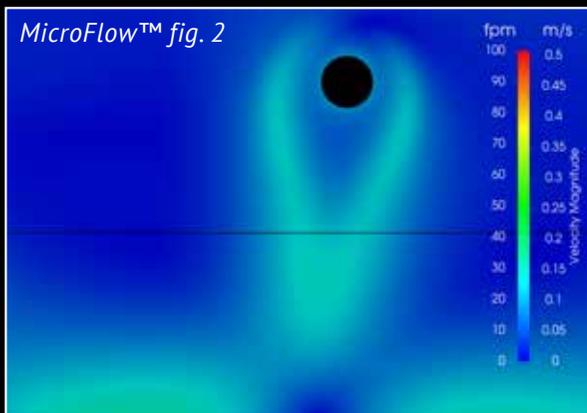


Examples of CFD simulations with MicroFlow™ at 3 m [≈10 ft] above floor level. The occupied zone is indicated by the black line 1,8 m [≈6 ft] above floor level. When the cold air exits the duct, it moves downward due to thermodynamic forces and merges into a uniform airflow that gains momentum as it moves away from the duct.

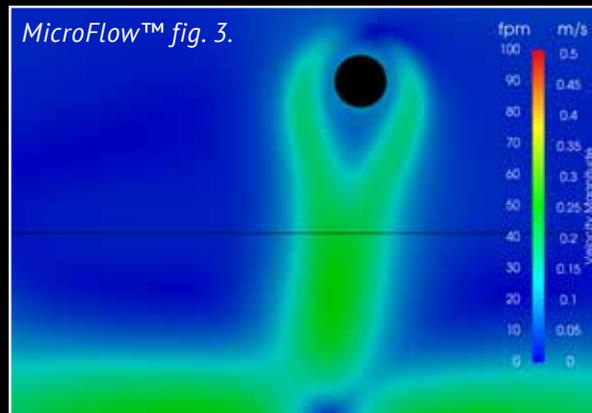


ΔT impact on air pattern - increased cooling capacity

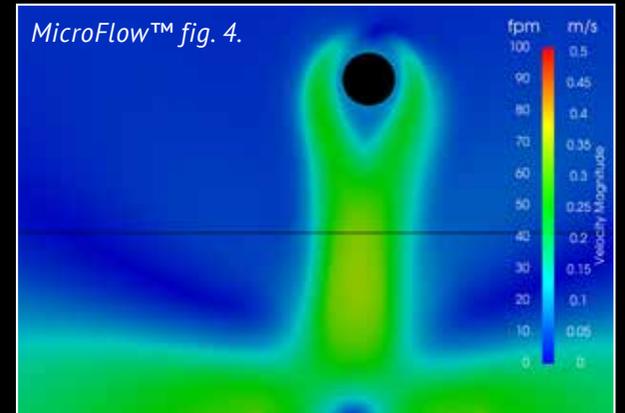
Air permeability 200 m³/h/m² [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈0.5 iwg], cooling with ΔT of -1 K. High level of comfort is achieved.



Air permeability 200 m³/h/m² [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈0.5 iwg], cooling with ΔT of -3 K. Increased cooling capacity and draft still avoided.



Air permeability 200 m³/h/m² [10 CFM/ft²] at 120 Pa [≈0.5 iwg], cooling with ΔT of -5 K. Micro-perforation enables a higher cooling capacity while keeping the occupied zone draft-free.



PerfoFlow™

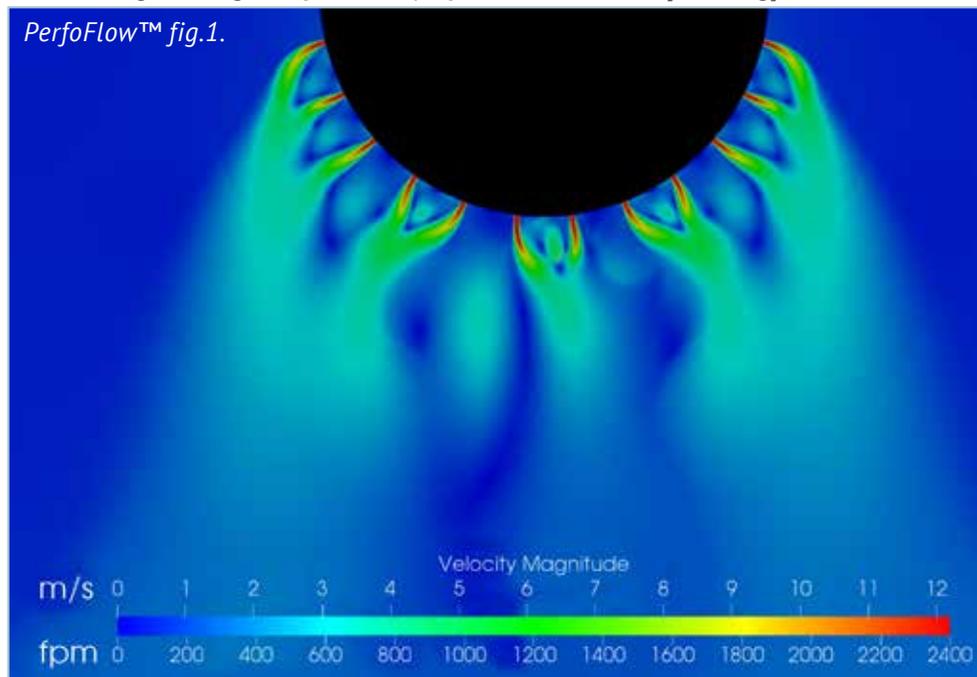
With PerfoFlow™ the air exits the duct via laser-cut perforations covering a larger percentage of the duct's surface area. When used as the primary flow model perforations cover between 25% to 100% of the total surface area.

The size of the near-zone depends on the static pressure inside the duct, the percentage of the surface that is perforated and the size and spacing of the perforations.

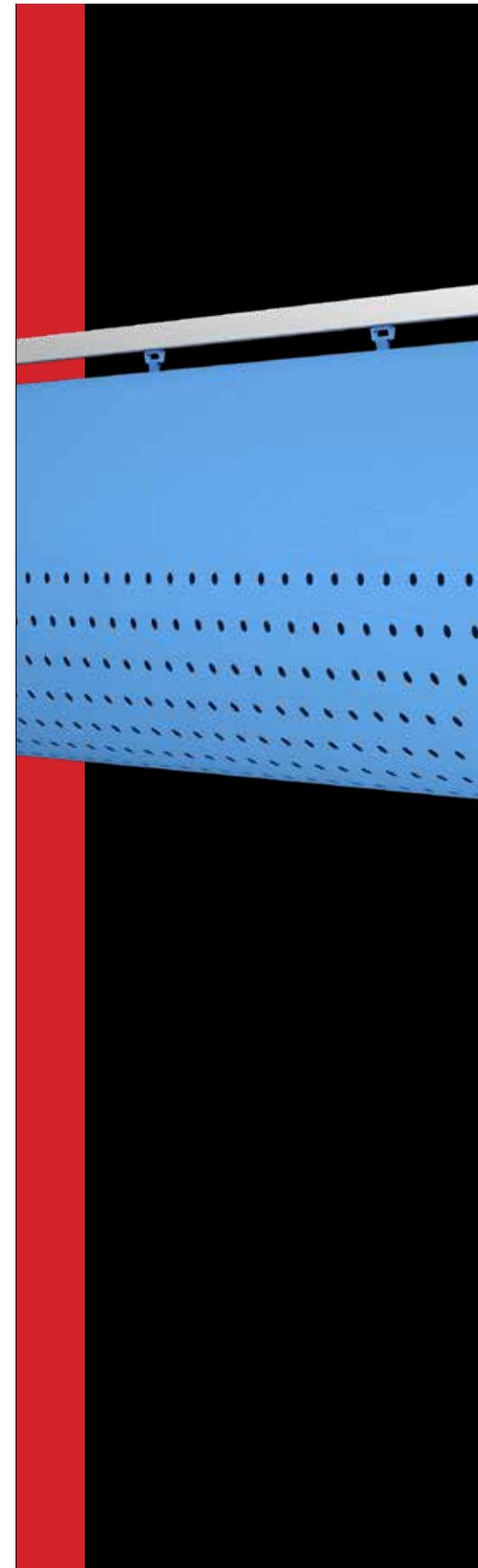
PerfoFlow™ enables distribution of large volumes of air in a non-specific direction; hence, high accuracy in the design phase is important. Careful engineering will ensure maximum efficiency without sacrificing the comfort of the workers.

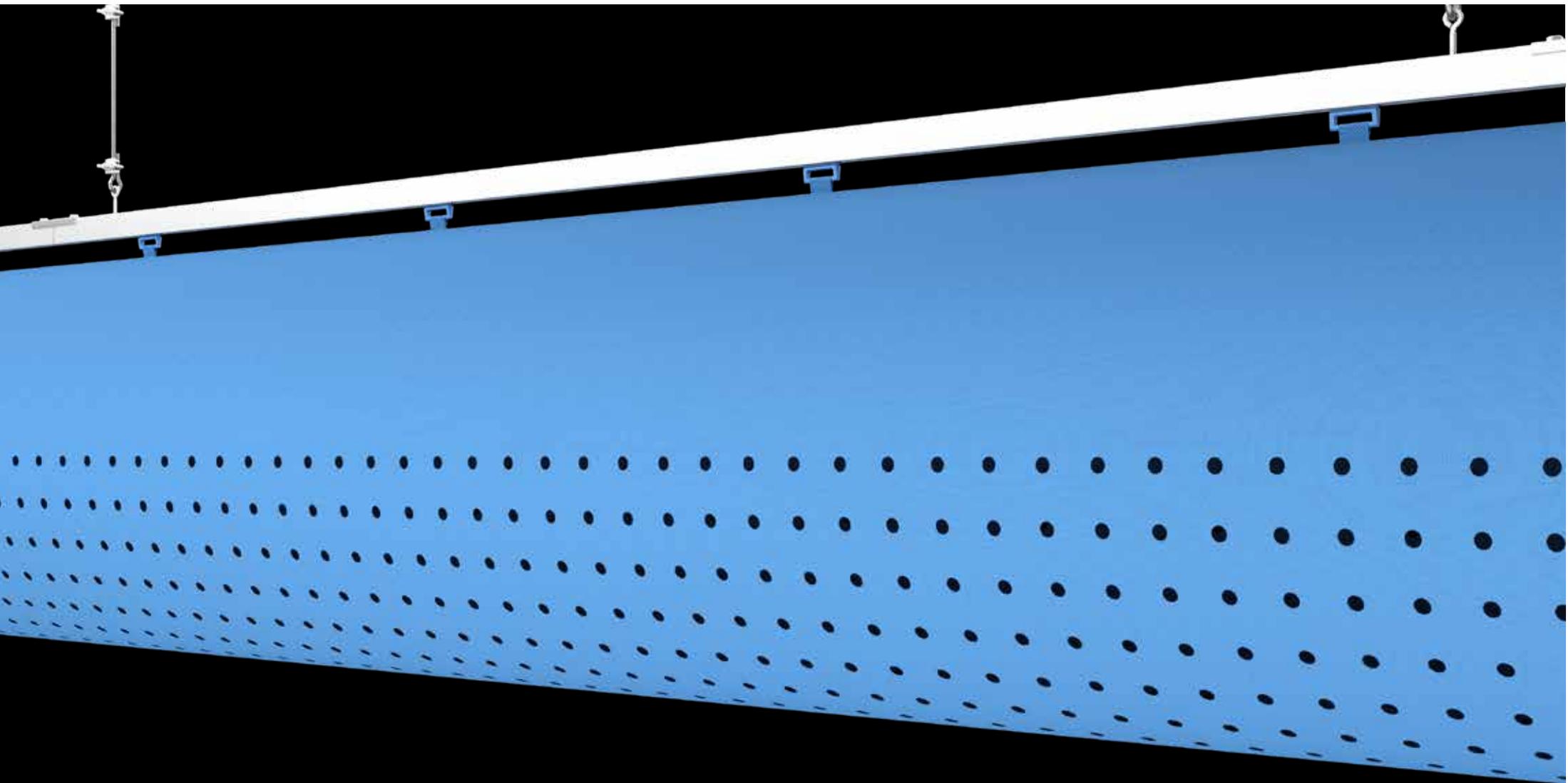
As a primary flow model, it is typically used for make-up air in industrial applications with high ceiling heights and a need for large airflows to replace high levels of exhausted process air, such as painting and printing facilities, where air is extracted intensively to eliminate fumes and pollutants.

Air discharge through PerfoFlow™ perforation at 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwq].



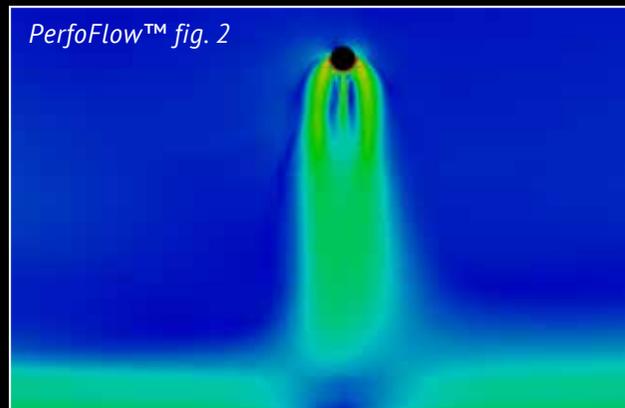
With PerfoFlow™, each perforation hole forms a separate air jet. As the air jets move away from the duct, they merge into confluent jets, which then merge together ultimately forming a uniform air diffusion. The resulting air diffusion will depend on many factors, including the size of holes and distance between them, perforation pattern and static pressure inside the duct.



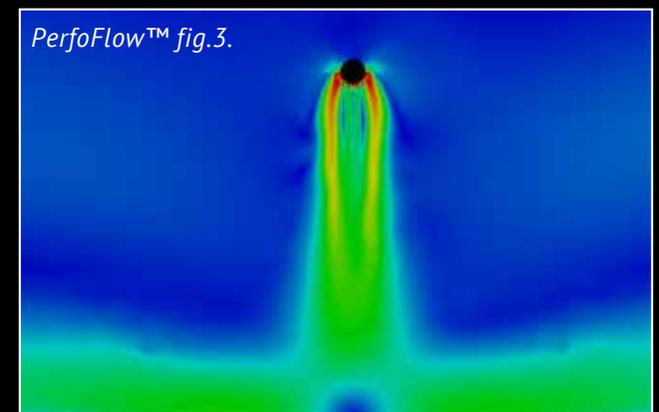


Perforation size impact on air pattern

Air diffusion with perforation of $\varnothing 5\text{ mm}$ [$\approx 0.2\text{ in}$] holes located at 180° over 6 o'clock position. Cooling at ΔT of -6 K .



Air diffusion with perforation of $\varnothing 10\text{ mm}$ [$\approx 0.4\text{ in}$] holes located at 180° over 6 o'clock position. Cooling at ΔT of -6 K .



SonicFlow™

SonicFlow™ is a directional flow model where the air exits the duct via rows of laser-cut perforations.

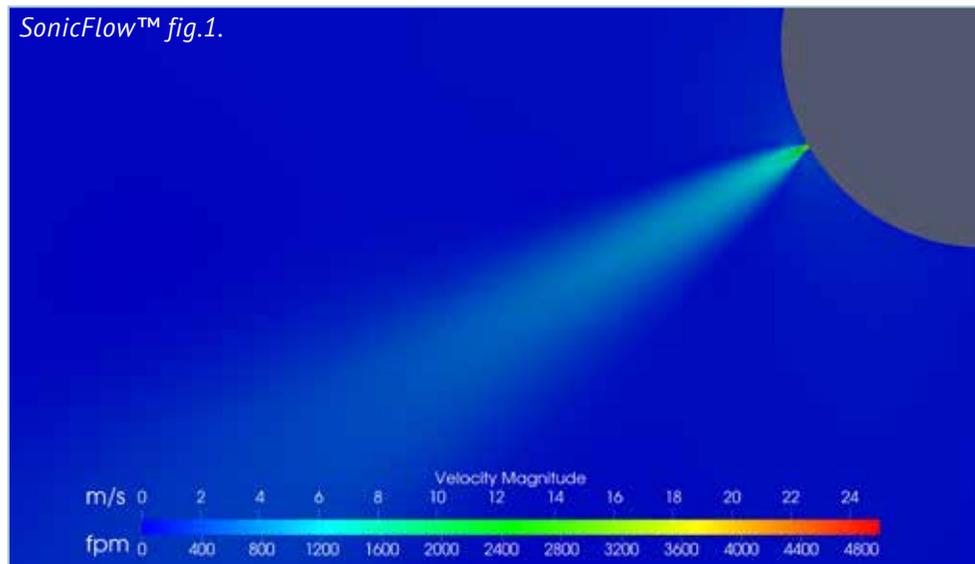
Multiple rows of SonicFlow™ can be specified for a duct, with each row or number of rows pointing in a specific direction.

The throw depends on the static pressure inside the duct, the size of the orifices as well as the spacing of said orifices.

There are many different applications in which SonicFlow™ is ideal as the primary flow model. It is often used in retail or sports applications, where a medium ceiling height calls for directional throws to create proper induction without causing drafts.

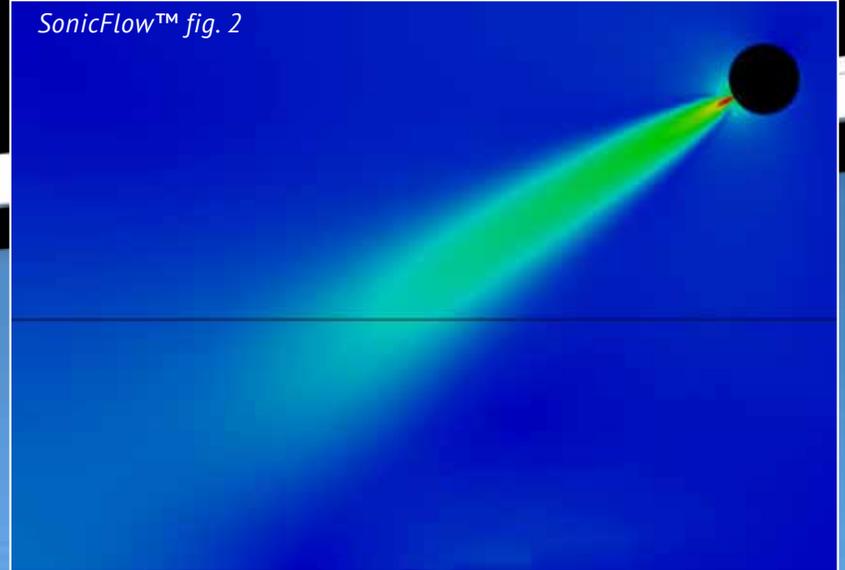
Air discharge through SonicFlow™ orifice at 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg].

SonicFlow™ fig.1.



With SonicFlow™, the air exits at discharge velocity, which decreases with traveled distance from the duct and depends on the static pressure inside the duct. Fig. 2 shows an example of a CFD simulation with SonicFlow™ at 3 m [≈ 10 ft] above floor level. The occupied zone is indicated by the black line 1.8 m [≈ 6 ft] above floor level. Figs. 3 and 4 shows the differences in airflow patterns between cooling and heating in scenarios with identical parameters.

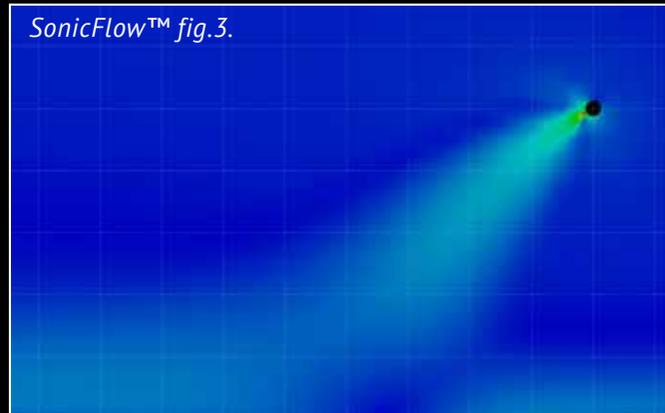
Example of Typical Application: Cooling at 3 m [≈ 10 ft], ΔT of -4 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure. Air enters the occupied zone at required direction and velocity. The occupied zone is indicated by the black line 1.8 m [≈ 6 ft] above floor level.



ΔT impact on air pattern

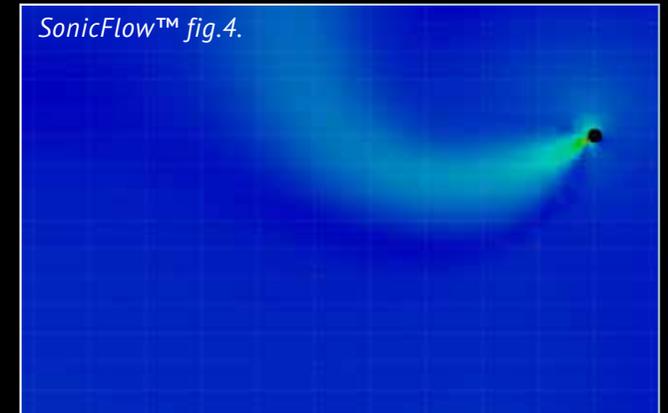
Air pattern in theoretical space: Impact of cooling at ΔT of -6 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure.

SonicFlow™ fig.3.



Example: Air pattern in heating with ΔT of +6 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure in a theoretical medium to large space.

SonicFlow™ fig.4.



OriFlow™

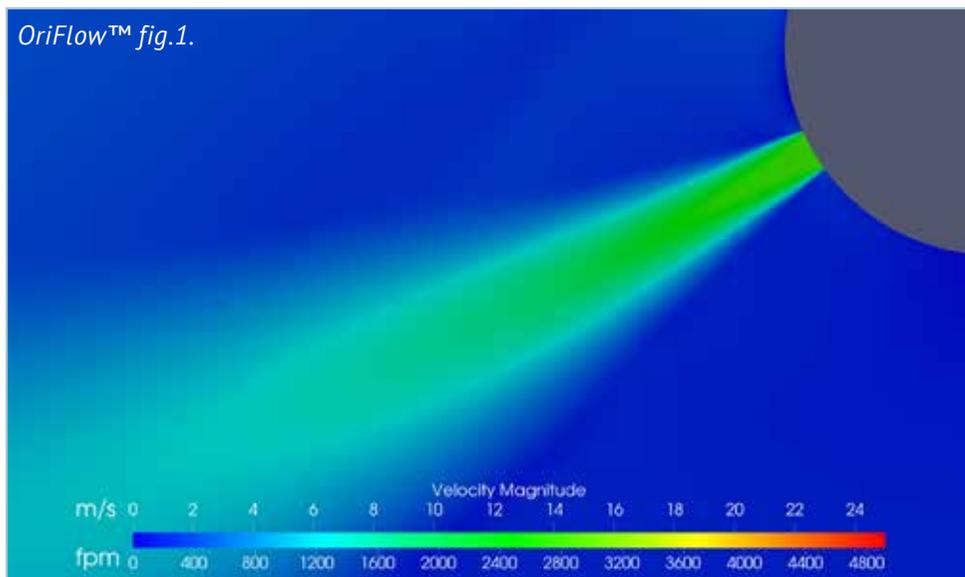
OriFlow™ is a directional flow model, where the air exits the duct via rows of laser-cut orifices. Multiple rows of OriFlow™ can be specified for a duct.

The throw depends on the static pressure inside the duct, the size of the orifices as well as the spacing of said orifices.

OriFlow™ is often used in applications where there is a need for directional air with a medium to high velocity to ensure proper mixing, but with lower requirements for precision. Typical applications include warehouses, distribution centers or industrial applications with higher ceiling heights.

Air discharge through OriFlow™ orifice at 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure.

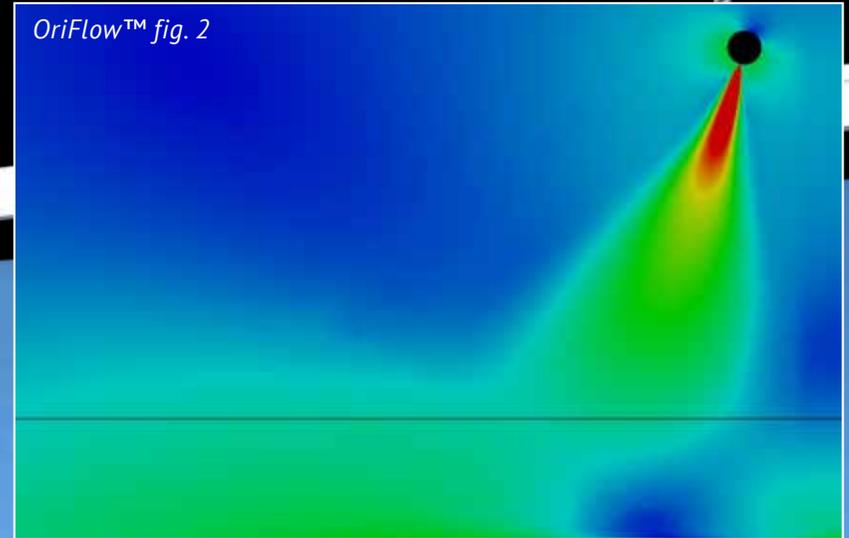
OriFlow™ fig.1.



With OriFlow™, the air exits at discharge velocity, which decreases with traveled distance from the duct and depends on the static pressure inside the duct. With a properly designed air dispersion system, OriFlow™ is strong enough to ensure heating in medium to high installation projects.

Example of Typical Application: Heating at 7 m [≈ 23 ft], ΔT of +10 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure. Hot air reaches the occupied zone, regardless of high ΔT and installation height. The occupied zone is indicated by the black line 1.8 m [≈ 6 ft] above floor level.

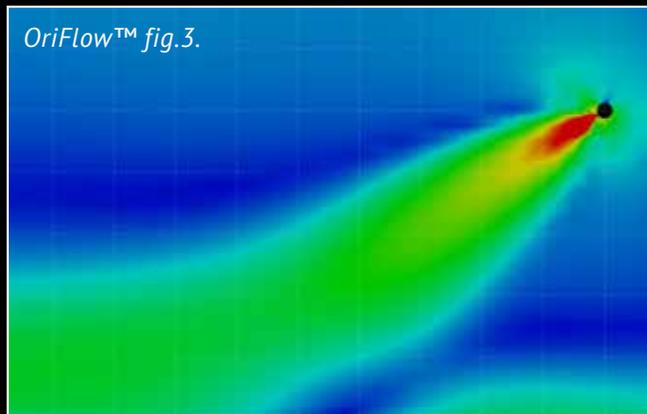
OriFlow™ fig. 2



ΔT impact on air pattern

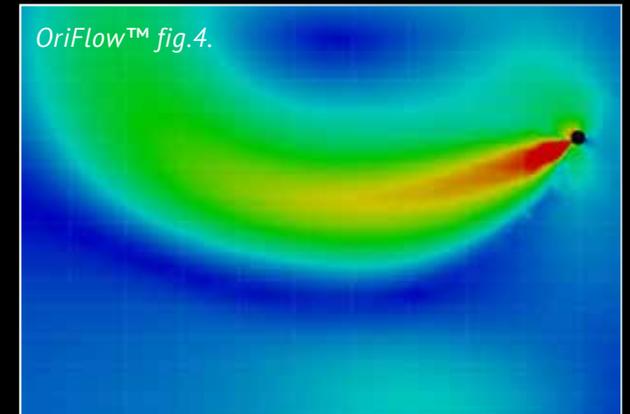
Example: Air pattern in cooling with ΔT of -6 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure in a theoretical large space.

OriFlow™ fig.3.



Example: Air pattern in heating with ΔT of +6 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure in a theoretical large space.

OriFlow™ fig.4.





NozzFlow™

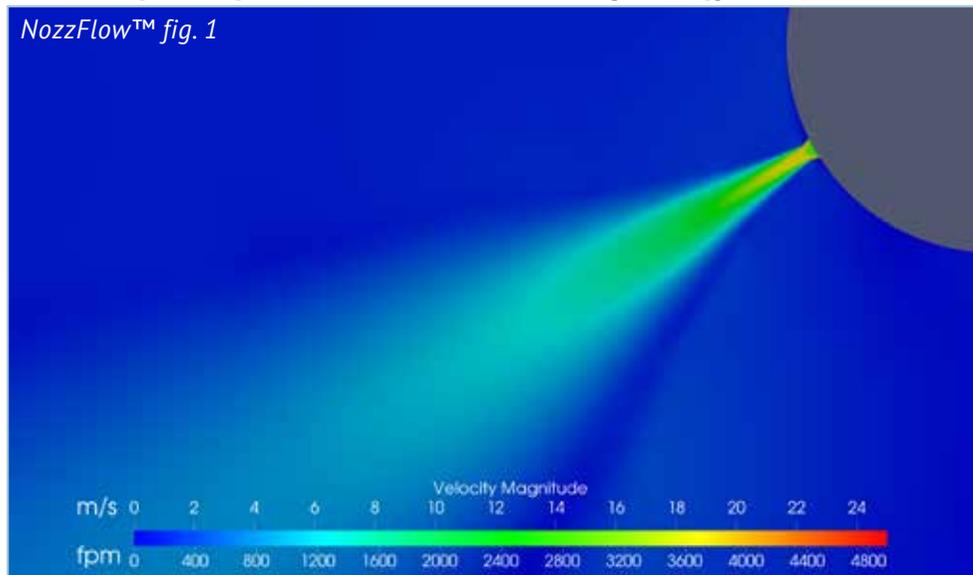
NozzFlow™ is used in applications where a very precise directional airflow is needed.

The discharge coefficient is almost equal to 1, due to the conical shape of the nozzle. This also results in higher discharge velocities than equivalently sized orifices, and longer, more precise directional throws.

Typically, NozzFlow™ is used in applications where there is a need to distribute air precisely with a medium to high velocity, such as process air in industrial refrigeration projects, pools, or applications with warm air distribution. The conical nozzle has a higher discharge coefficient and the perpendicular air supply makes the airflow very predictable even at longer throws.

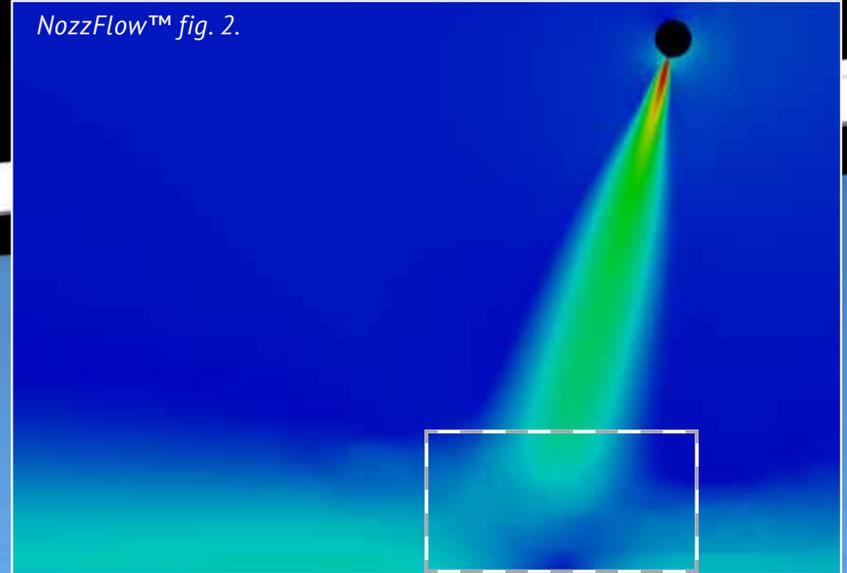
Air discharge through NozzFlow™ nozzle at 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure.

NozzFlow™ fig. 1



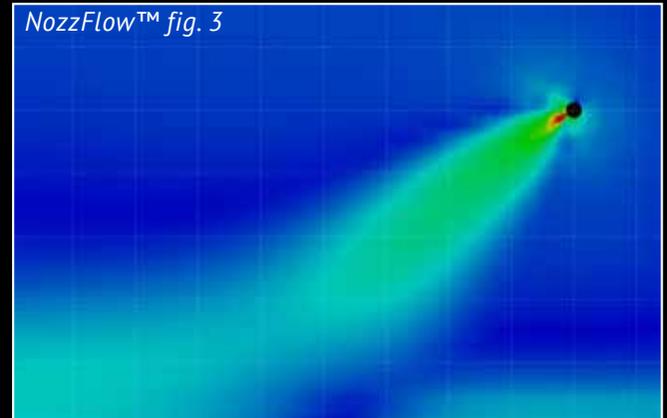
The flow is accelerated due to the conical shape of the nozzle. The acceleration rate depends on the static pressure inside the duct. The characteristics of NozzFlow™ makes it possible to precisely direct the air exactly where it is required.

Example of Typical Application: Spot cooling at 7m [23 ft], ΔT of -7 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure. The air is delivered exactly where it is required – marked by the highlighted box.



ΔT impact on air pattern

Example: Air pattern in cooling at ΔT of -6 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure.





JetFlow™

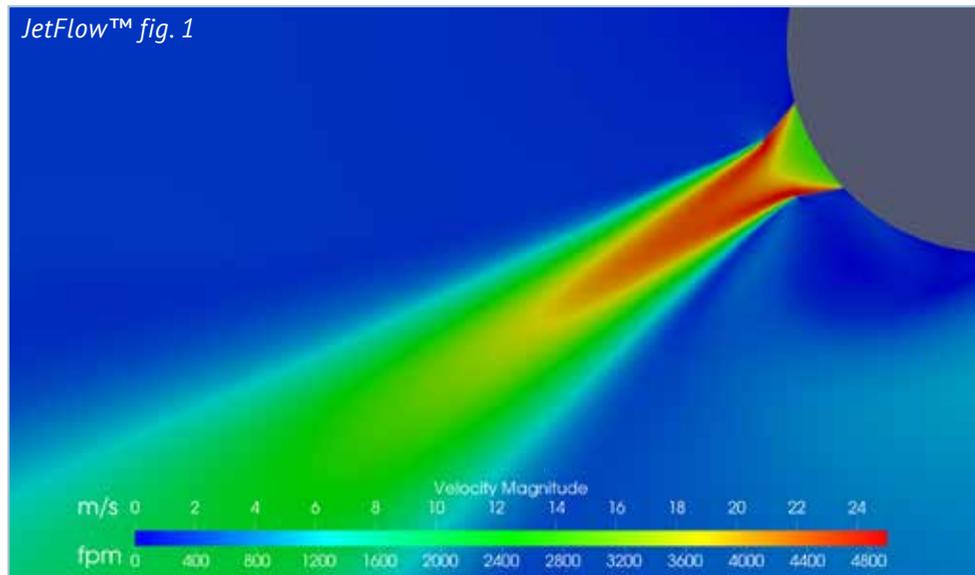
JetFlow™ can generate exceptionally long throws with perpendicular directionality, which enables a high level of precision. The supply air is accelerated through the reduced diameter of the jet, which is why JetFlow™ offers exceptionally high discharge coefficients compared to equivalently sized orifices.

As a primary flow model, JetFlow™ is often used in applications with a need for long throws with precise directionality, such as stadiums, arenas, large industrial facilities and very high storage facilities – all with a demand for exact throws with predictable temperature gradients and terminal velocities.

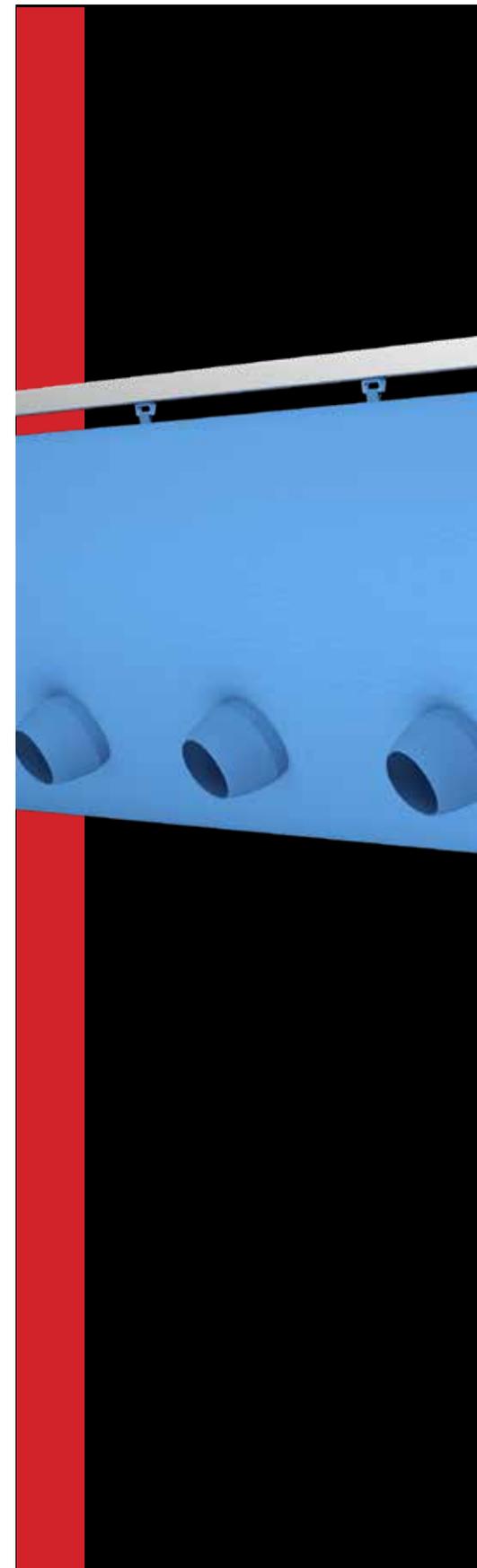
Jets are tailored in matching fabric. Jets are zipped in place, and if need be they can be capped at a later point.

Air discharge through JetFlow™ jet at 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure.

JetFlow™ fig. 1

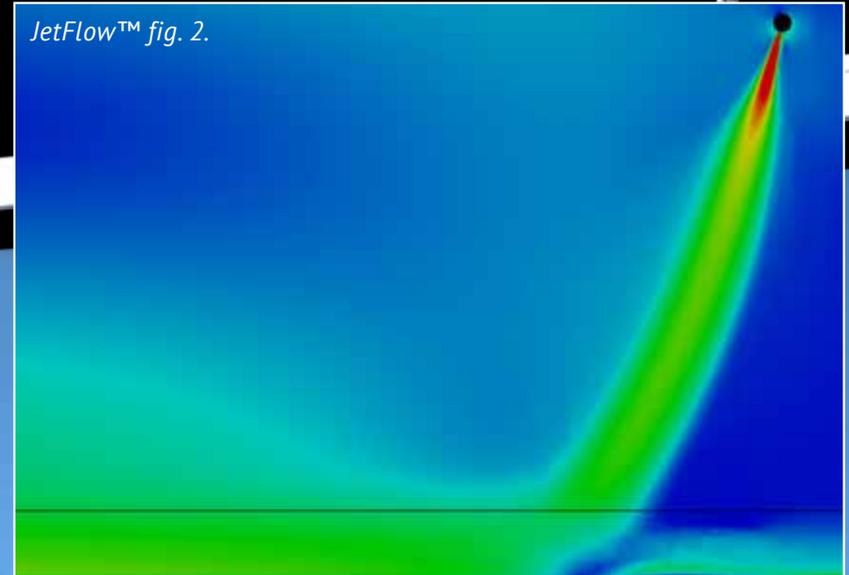


The flow is accelerated due to the conical shape of the jet. The acceleration rate depends on the size of the jet and the static pressure inside the duct. As the discharge coefficient is very close to 1.0, it is possible for the supply air to penetrate the space with high precision at very long throws.



Example of Typical Application: Heating at 15 m [≈ 50 ft], ΔT of +10 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure. Hot air reaches the occupied zone even in very high installations. The target zone is delineated by the black line 1.8 m [≈ 6 ft] above the floor.

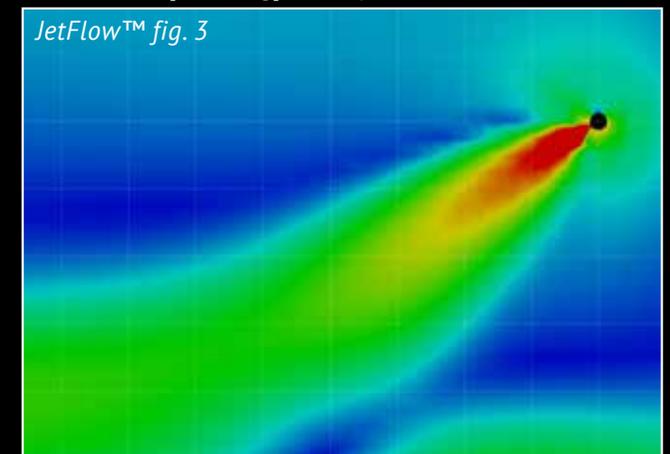
JetFlow™ fig. 2.

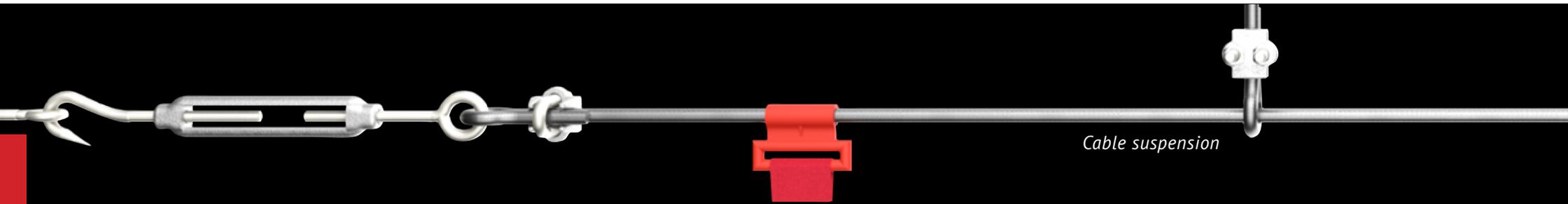


ΔT impact on air pattern

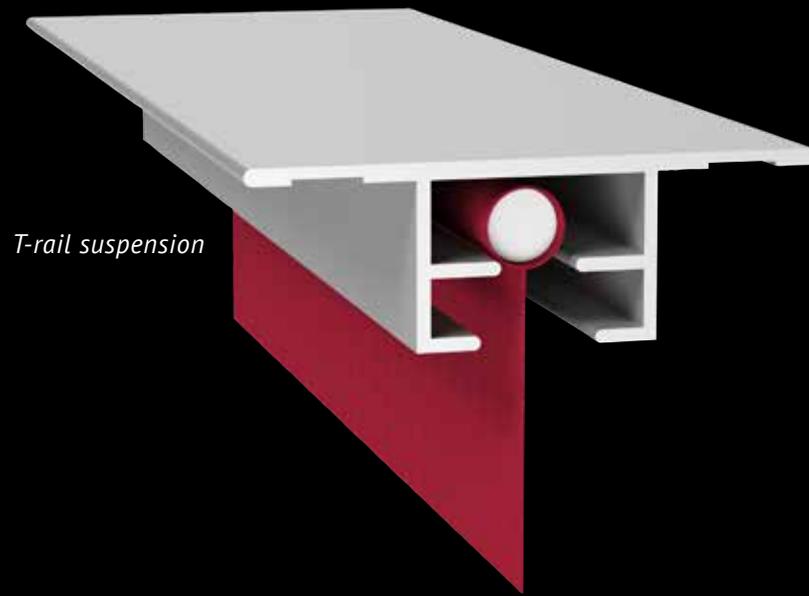
Example: Air pattern in cooling, ΔT of -6 K and 120 Pa [≈ 0.5 iwg] static pressure.

JetFlow™ fig. 3

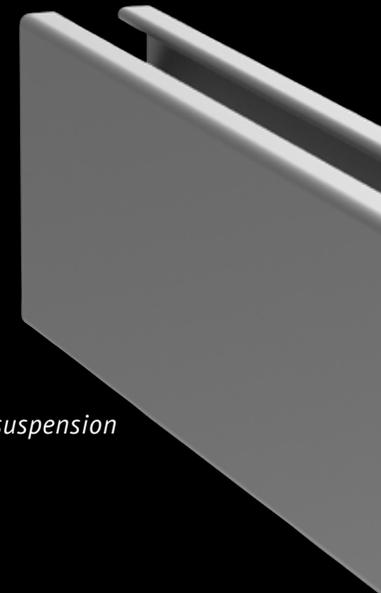




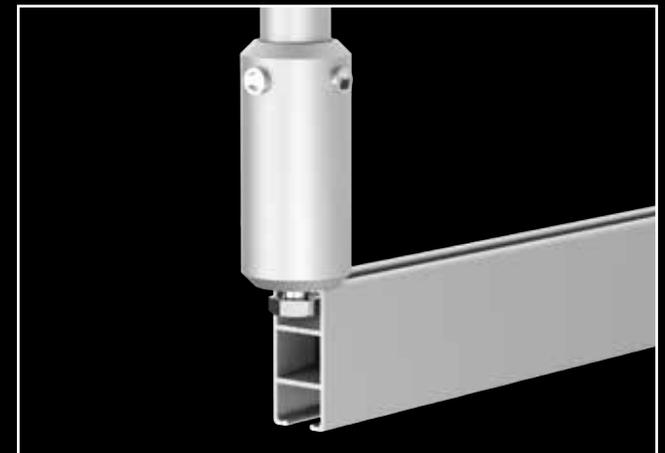
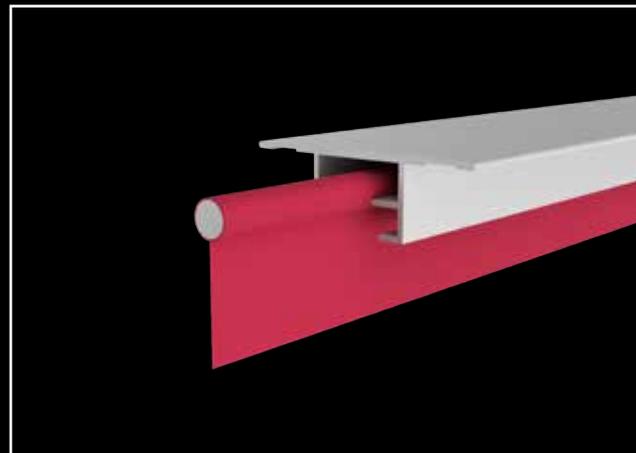
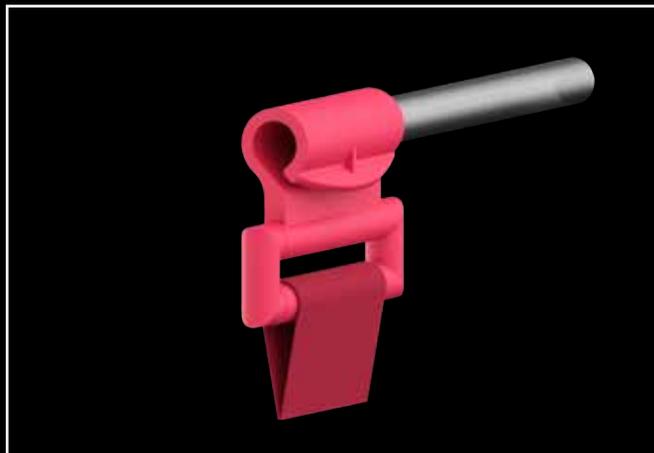
Cable suspension



T-rail suspension



H-rail suspension





4. Suspension Systems

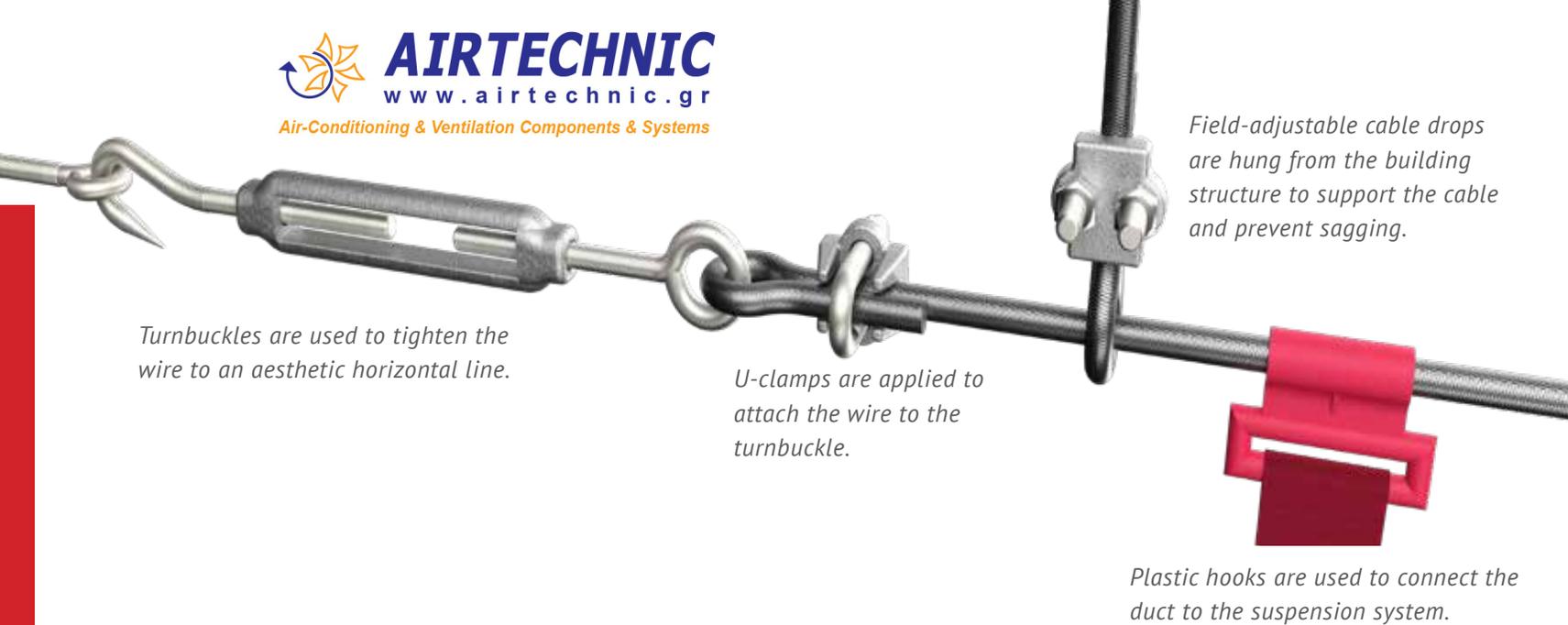
FabricAir provides a wide variety of suspension systems guaranteed to meet the challenges of any installation condition. There are three basic suspension systems: Cable, H-rail and T-rail.

The easy installation solution enables significant time and cost savings. The suspension types can be combined to create the ideal solution for each application.

Our suspension types are made from anodized aluminum or coated stainless steel making them suitable for corrosive environments. In projects with a high risk of corrosion, make sure a third-party advisor specifies the appropriate alloy to ensure against stress corrosion cracking.

For non-standard suspension solutions please contact your local FabricAir office. Contact information is found on the back of this brochure.

By combining suspension types, the custom dispersion system will suit any project regardless of its complexity, supporting vertical drops, bypassing existing piping and light fixtures, etc.



Turnbuckles are used to tighten the wire to an aesthetic horizontal line.

U-clamps are applied to attach the wire to the turnbuckle.

Field-adjustable cable drops are hung from the building structure to support the cable and prevent sagging.

Plastic hooks are used to connect the duct to the suspension system.

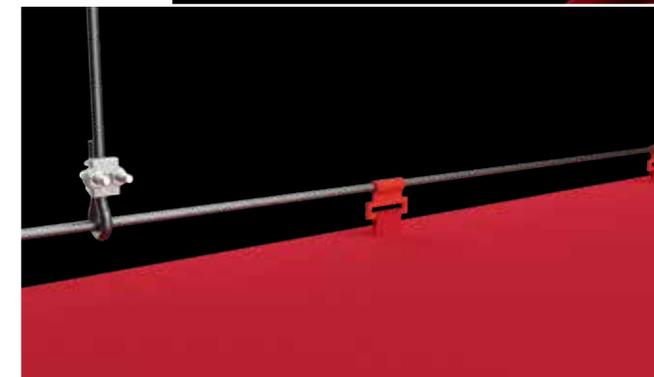
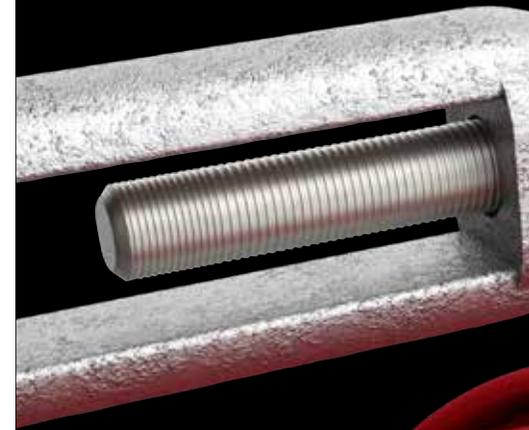
Cable Suspension

Cable suspension is a cost-effective solution used in single or double configurations. A stretched horizontal cable runs along the top of the duct, supported by intermediate vertical cable drops. The duct is attached using plastic hooks, and the length of the duct straps are manufactured to specification.

The cable is made from stainless steel or galvanized wire and, unless specifically requested, PVC coated for extra safety.

Stainless steel hardware includes turnbuckles and U-clamps. This solution is very beneficial for corrosive or humid environments to ensure system longevity and safety.

The galvanized hardware option also includes turnbuckles and U-clamps. Galvanized hardware is perfect for temperature- and/or humidity-controlled environments that are not corrosive.







Field adjustable cable drops are hung from the building structure to support the H-rail.



Rod drops are hung from the building structure. These are field adjustable, anodized aluminum rods that lock into the top channel of the H-rail, creating a clean aesthetic design, which is popular in office applications.



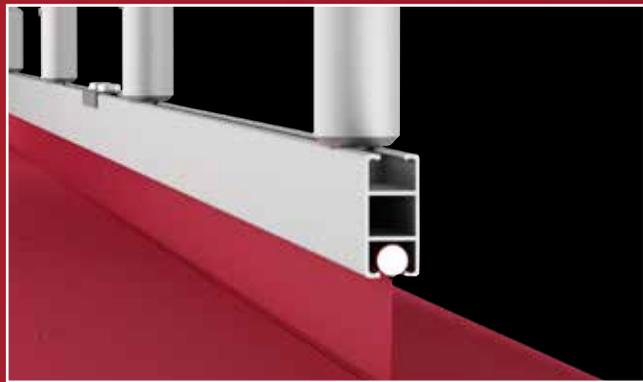
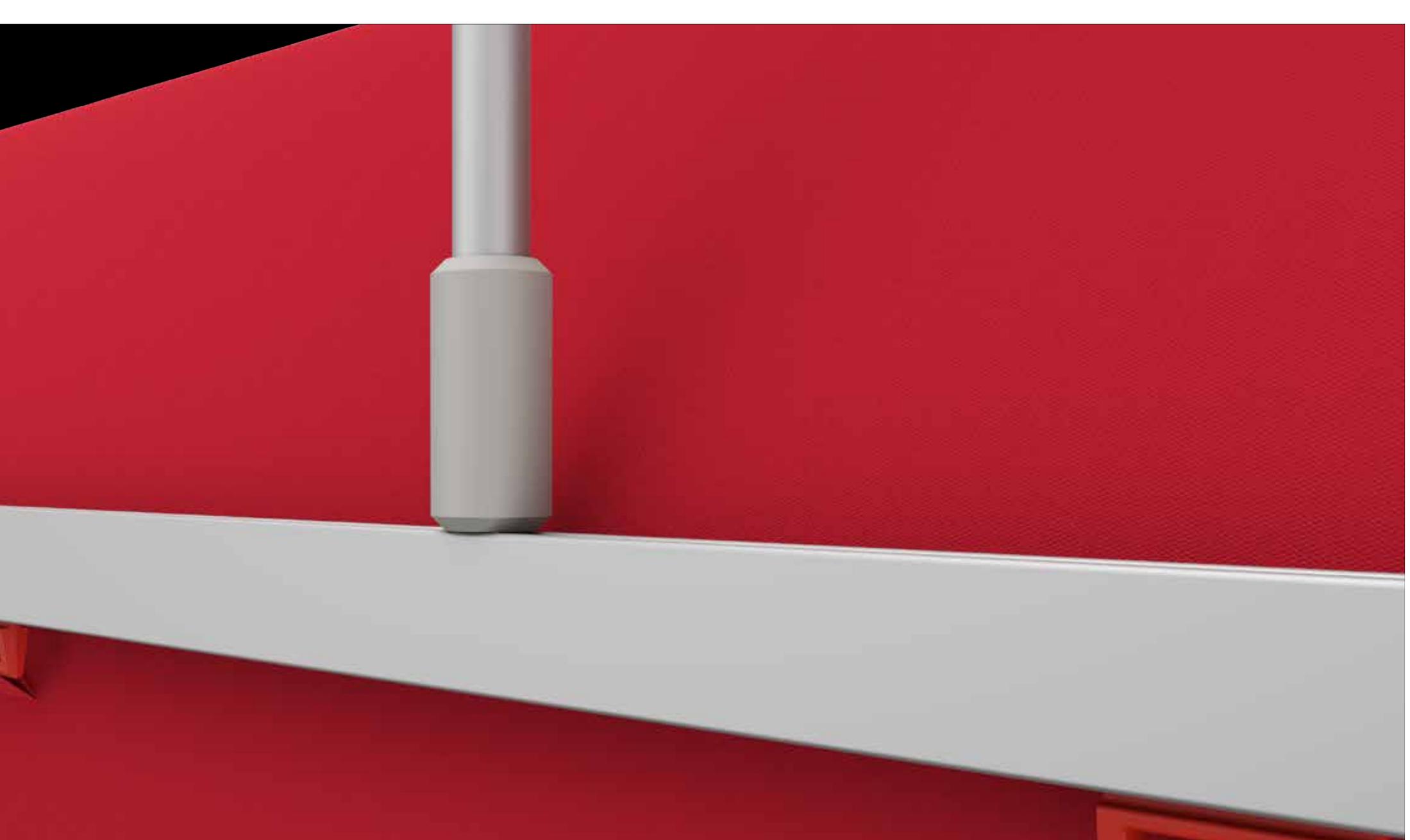
Sliders or a bulb-edge are used to fix the duct to the H-rail.

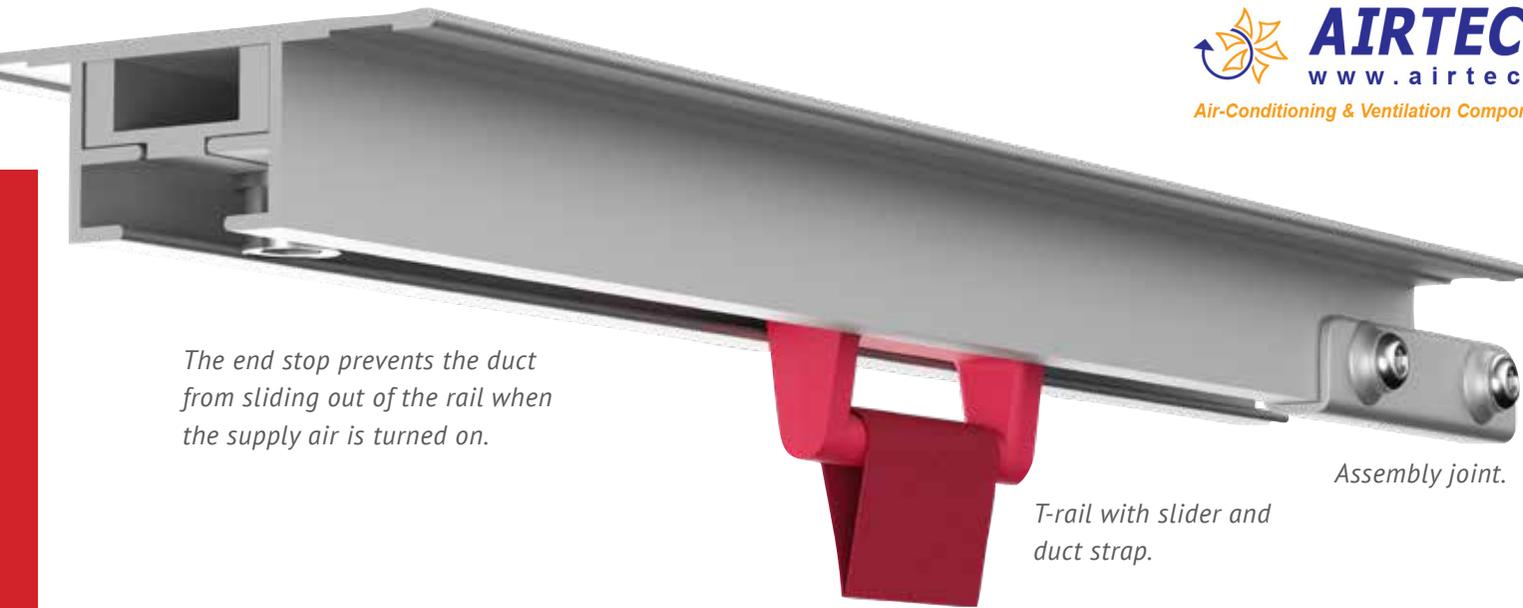
H-Rail Suspension

H-rail is commonly used to suspend complex FabricAir Dispersion Systems, as these can be bent to suit the elbows. Curved rails are produced by bending our anodized H-rail to the exact angle necessary. H-rail is produced in 2 m [6 ft, 6 in] sections using an extrusion process and then anodized, making it an excellent choice for corrosive environments.

When assembling an H-rail system, the pieces of H-rail are joined together using an assembly joint, fastened to each rail using set screws. The H-rail is suspended using either a cable drop or rod drop from the structure.

H-rail suspension systems use either a single H-rail at the top of the ducts or two H-rails at the sides. The duct will have sliders or a bulb edge to slide into the H-rail.





The end stop prevents the duct from sliding out of the rail when the supply air is turned on.

T-rail with slider and duct strap.

Assembly joint.

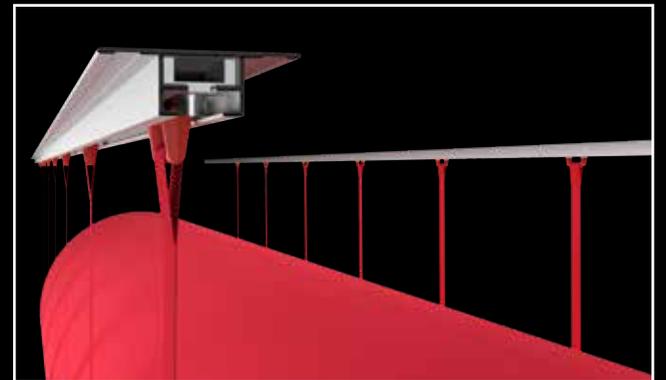
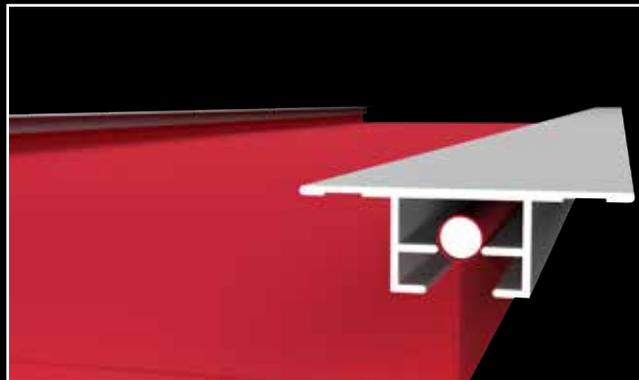
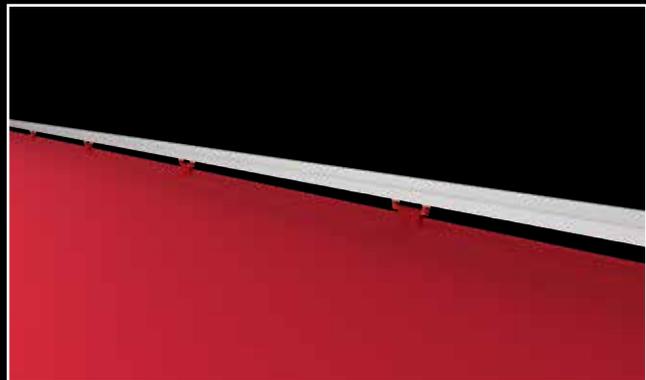
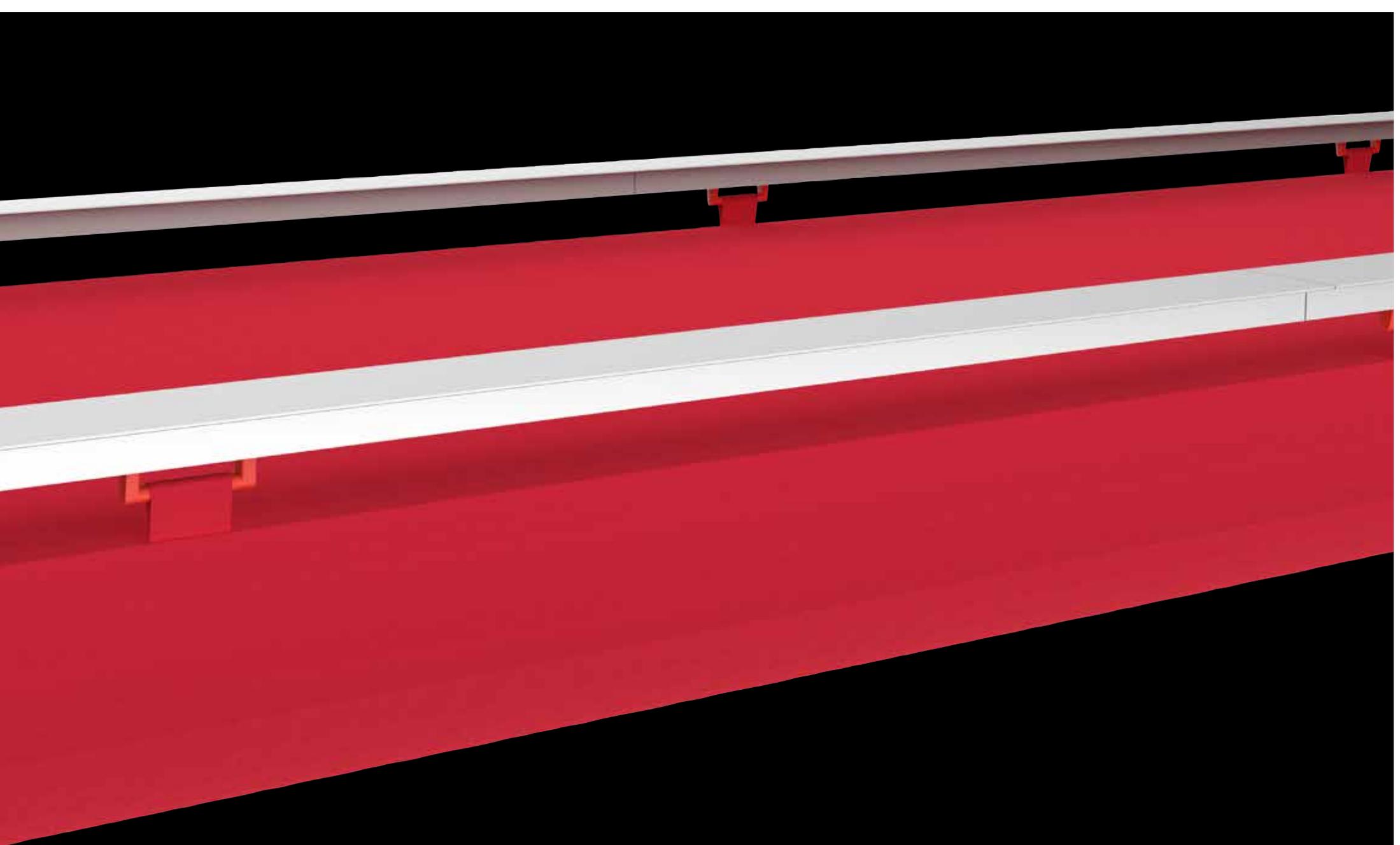
T-Rail Suspension

T-rail is attached directly to any type of ceiling or wall. The duct is suspended from the rail(s) using sliders or a bulb edge to slide into the T-rail profile. The height of the duct straps or bulb edge above the duct is manufactured to specification. T-rail suspension is convenient for frequent laundry, as it is quick and easy to remove and replace the ducts.

Two versions of bulb-edge can be specified; a softer variation which is pressed into the rail (Type 11) and a hard version that slides into the rail (Type 11a).

T-rail is primarily used in a two-rail configuration to suspend D-shaped ducts, half-round and circle sections, although it is also well-suited for mounting round ducts. T-rail is produced in 2 m [6 ft, 6 in] sections using an extrusion process and then anodized, making it an excellent choice for corrosive environments.





Overview: Suspension Types



	Type 1 / Type 1 AiO	Type 2	Type 3 / Type 3 AiO	Type 4	Type 5 / Type 5 AiO
Suspension Method	Cable	Cable	T-rail	T-rail	H-rail
Requires Fixed Ceiling			✓	✓	
Position of Attachment	12 o'clock	3 & 9 o'clock	12 o'clock	3 & 9 o'clock	12 o'clock
Material Options	100% galvanized steel	✓			
	100% stainless steel	✓			
	Aluminum/stainless steel		✓	✓	✓
	Aluminum/galvanized steel			✓	✓
Installation	Quick installation	☆☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆
	Elevations	☆☆	☆	☆☆☆	☆☆
	Horizontal elbows	☆☆☆	☆	☆☆☆	☆☆
Duct Profile	Round 	✓	✓	✓	✓
	D-shaped, half-round 				
	Circle section 				
	Rectangular 		✓		✓

Contact your local FabricAir® office for information about customized suspension solutions.
Find the information on the back of this brochure.



Type 6	Type 7	Type 8 / Type 8 AiO	Type 11	Type 11A	Type 12	Type 13
H-rail	H-rail	H-rail	T-rail	T-rail	T-rail	H-rail
			✓	✓	✓	
3 & 9 o'clock	12 o'clock	12 o'clock	3 & 9 o'clock	3 & 9 o'clock	3 & 9 o'clock	3 & 9 o'clock
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
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✓	✓	✓				✓
			✓	✓	✓	
			✓	✓	✓	
✓						

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